



All Roads Lead to Chinook District, the Heart of the Golden Wheat Belt

THE CHINOOK ADVANCE

Vol. 16

Chinook, Alberta, Thursday, December 3, 1931

No. 33

Come to our Christmas Sale, DECEMBER 11th to 17th inclusive. Watch for our circulars. Lots of specials at SPECIAL prices such as \$1.00 Sodas at 37c, Quaker Oats, 2 for 37c, Pearl Soap, 7 for 27c. Nuts, Candy, Fancy Handkerchiefs, etc. Call on us during the sale

Red & White Store
Owned and Operated by
Acadia Produce Co.
C. W. MIDGLEY GEO. E. ATKIN

Now is the Time

to cure your Winter Meat. For every purchase of Smoked Hickory Salt we will give you FREE one pound of Stock or Condition Salt.

Banner Hardware

DANCE

in the Chinook Consolidated School Hall under the auspices of

Chinook Chamber of Commerce Friday, December 4th

commencing at 9 p.m. - Chinook Famous Orchestra in attendance

Adults, 50c Ladies, 25c.

Heathdale Happenings

Mr. and Mrs. W. Anderson and Evelyn were supper guests Thursday evening at the home of G. Trugen.

Miss Audrey Niff and Mr. and Mrs. W. Anderson and Evelyn motored to Hanna Saturday and visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. C. E. Niff.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Poekkens and family visited at the Munroe home Sunday.

The annual meeting of the Women's Institute was held Wednesday afternoon at the home of Mrs. J. Rennie, Mrs. J. G. Connell and Mrs. Rennie being joint hostesses. 16 members were present. The roll call was answered by "How can I become a better member of the W.I.?" The election of officers were as follows: Pres. W. Lawrence; 1st vice-pres. W. A. Hurley; 2nd vice-pres. Mrs. R. Stewart; sec.-treas. Mrs. M. L. Chapman. The different committees were appointed. At the close a dainty lunch was served.

Directors Hold Meeting

A meeting of the directors of the Chinook and district Agricultural Society was held in the hall Saturday evening, Nov. 28th. The minutes of the previous meeting were read and approved. Mr. Lee, as one of the committee appointed to interview the advertisers in the prize list who had not paid for same, reported that he had made no headway.

Mr. Marcy said that some of the advertisers in town felt that because no fair was held they had not got value for the advertising by the increased business that a fair would bring. He thought that there was a feeling that the Society should share part of the loss and made a motion that the Society collect 50 p.c. of the charges for advertising from those who had not yet paid, and refund 50 p.c. to those who had already paid. Mr. Warren seconded the motion which was carried.

A motion that \$1.00 for membership for 1932 be retained in refunding the 50 p.c., and that 50 p.c. plus \$1 for 1932 membership be collected from those who have not paid. Motion lost.

Lee—Warren—That Messrs. Marcy and Lloyd be the committee to look after straightening out the advertising account. Carried.

Warren—Murray—That we ask for the close co operation of the Chamber of Commerce, and Mr. Meade was asked to convey these sentiments to the Chamber of Commerce.

Every Day in Every Way Growing Stronger and Stronger

A most enthusiastic meeting of the Chinook Chamber of Commerce was held in the Acadia hotel on Monday evening when over forty members were present and all officers answered the roll call.

The president, Capt. C. O. Peters, in his opening address, stated that he deeply regretted that, owing to forgetfulness, he had failed to attend the directors' meeting of the Chinook and district Agricultural Society which was held Saturday evening last, but stated he and all members of the Chamber of Commerce were behind the activities and welfare of the Society one hundred per cent as it was only by harmony and co-operation, not only by the business men of the town of Chinook, but also by the farmers of the district, that success would crown the efforts of any society or organization. He predicted a bigger and better fair for 1932 than ever yet held and urged all members of the Chamber of Commerce, who are not members of the Agricultural Society, to take immediate steps to become, not only a member, but a live, active worker of this organization which adds prestige and honor to this community and district.

The president called upon as many members and officers of the Chamber of Commerce who could arrange to do so to accompany him to outlying districts where meetings in the different schools would be held for the benefit of the farmers who otherwise would fall behind in regards to the work being accomplished by the Chinook Chamber of Commerce, both for the farmers as well as the business men of Chinook.

He then welcomed the delegates, Reeve Warren and Mr. E. B. Allen, appointed to interview the Chamber of Commerce re the proposed new roadway leading from and into the highway.

Mr. Munford, chairman of the committee appointed to interview the council re the new road, stated that he was advised by one of the councillors to place the matter before the council at their meeting next Monday evening.

Reeve Warren congratulated the president and members of the Chinook Chamber of Commerce upon their progress made in such a short space of time and asked for their close co operation with the Agricultural Society. On behalf of the Society, he stated that he had no objection to the proposed continuance of the road from the highway as described in last week's issue of the "Advance," providing the road could be opened off on the day the fair was held.

The president informed Mr. Warren that this could legally be done.

Mr. Allen endorsed Reeve Warren's remarks.

Mr. Wm. Meade delivered the best wishes and goodwill from the Agricultural Society to the Chamber of Commerce. The President thanked the honour of the Agricultural Society's representatives and

Meeting was declared closed.

assured them of the hearty support of the Chamber of Commerce.

Reeve Warren thanked the Chamber of Commerce for the attention and courtesy extended to Mr. Allen and himself as representatives of the Agricultural Society appointed to attend this meeting. He extended an invitation to the members of the Chinook Chamber of Commerce to attend the Coltholme council which meets Saturday, Dec. 5th.

Mr. Rideout explained that the reason he, as well as other business men, did not attend Saturday's meeting of the Agricultural Society was that they understood it was for directors only.

Mr. Youell, in his remarks, stated that, no doubt if the Chamber of Commerce took the matter up with the C.N.R. head office, attractive rates would be given as an inducement to settlers to locate in this district—"the heart of the golden wheat belt."

The president, in referring to the proposed new baseball diamond, providing the new road went through, assured Mr. Butts, on behalf of the baseball club, that a live wire sports committee would be appointed who would take care of any expenses involved in the construction of the new diamond.

It was decided that any person, intending to become a future member of the Chinook Chamber of Commerce, would be permitted to attend, as a visitor only, one regular meeting.

It was carried that a petition be secured and handed to L. Proudfoot, M.L.A., and same to be taken up at next session of parliament re the reopening of the Provincial Demonstration Farm, at Youngs town, for agricultural college purposes.

It was also recorded, that this Chamber of Commerce take up and follow the resolution as drafted and read re wheat bonus, by the Coltholme Local of the U.F.A., at the convention of the different Locals held at Hanna recently and that the secretary be instructed to secure a copy of the resolution.

Any farmer wishing to become a member of the Chinook Chamber of Commerce can pay his fee, \$2.50, by delivering five bushels of No. 1 northern wheat to his most convenient elevator crediting same to Chinook Chamber of Commerce and forwarding delivery bill to the secretary.

The hour of the next meeting of the Chamber of Commerce, at the Acadia hotel, has been changed from 8:00 p.m. to 9:30 p.m. to allow the road committee, executive officers and the board of directors to be present at the town council meeting when the report of the road committee will be placed before that body and their decision reported back to the Chamber of Commerce members at the hour, (9:30 p.m.) set by the president.

Meeting was declared closed.

Young—Marcy—That the offer made by the curling club to pay \$30 rent for the hall be accepted. Carried.

Messrs. Warren and Allen were appointed delegates to meet with the Chamber of Commerce regarding the proposed new road.

Warren—Murray—That the secretary pay the "Advance" any outstanding adv. bill from the funds of the Society.

Meeting then adjourned.

2 Leather Id. Mackinaw Coats - \$7.50
sizes 32 and 34, special

2 Leather Vests - 7.95
sizes 32 and 34, special

Boys' very heavy all-wool blazer
coats sizes 6, 8, 10 years, spec. - 3.25

Everything in for the Christmas
Cake and Christmas Cooking.

Highest prices paid for Butter and Eggs

HURLEY'S

Fresh Fish

DIRECT FROM THE LAKE TO YOU

Get your winter's supply

\$1 Special \$1

One pound of Liver, one pound of Bologna
two pounds Sausage, three pounds of
Loin Pork, Beef, Veal, Chops or Roast.

Beef by the side, lb - 7c Shoulder Spring Lamb, lb - 9c
Pork by the side, lb - 7c Legs and Loin Chops of
Spring Lamb, lb - 16c

Ground Meat Scraps for your chickens; per lb., 4c.

CHINOOK MEAT MARKET

Car Heaters - 35c
while they last

1 New Model T Radiator - \$7.50

Solder Seal Radiator Mender - 75c

Special for 1 week

5-lb can Alemite Lubricant - **\$1.10**

COOLEY BROS.

Phone 10, Chinook

The Alberta Pacific Grain Company Limited
(Licensed and Bonded with the Board of Grain Commissioners)

**Consult Our Agent at Your
Shipping Point Concerning
Your Grain Handling
and Marketing
Problems**

Bankers

Royal Bank of Canada
Canadian Bank of Commerce

Bank of Toronto
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The Advance Office

extend a personal invitation for you
to call and look over their choice
selection of Christmas Cards.

Town Property Wanted
Mail Complete Details in First
Letter to

Golden Wheat Realty Trust
Chinook, Alberta

"Heart of the Golden Wheat Belt" where all roads lead to.

Sharp Pains In His Heart Nerves In Bad Condition

Mr. Fred J. Chase, Thomson Station, N.S., writes: "I have used Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills with wonderful results."

My heart would beat so fast I would have to sit down when at work chopping in the woods. I had sharp pains in my heart when I would lie down at night.

My nerves were also in a very bad condition, but after using two boxes of Milburn's Heart and Nerve Pills I feel just fine, and am fourteen pounds heavier than I have been for years."

Price 50c a box

Sold at all drug and general stores, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. B. Milburn Co., Ltd., Toronto, Ont.

Present Day Heroes

This is a good time to keep eyes open for heroes, writes William T. Ellis in one of his syndicated newspaper articles.

None of us ever quite grow away from our childhood admiration for heroes, but as we grow older we realize that heroes and heroines are not confined to fairy tales, or tales of fiction, or even to historic happenings of by-gone ages. There are heroes among us at all times, and in all walks of life. They are unusually plentiful at the present time.

We would, with Mr. Ellis, enumerate the brave, self-respecting families who are finding a way to carry on normally; the employers who are straining financial and mental resources to keep their workers on a par; the women who are magnificently bearing the heaviest burdens of all; the public leaders who are keeping their heads and bending every effort toward helpfulness.

We think of a young Scotch lad, without education, whose parents with a numerous family of young children are on the dole in the Old Country, who came to Western Canada some years ago and laboured as a farm hand, sending of his meagre earnings to his mother. Then came crop failures and depression, and he became one of the big army of unemployed. Coming in to one of the cities he has courageously tackled any work he could get, perhaps only a fifteen minute task, some days in succession nothing at all, but he has never whined, never lost his courage, never allowed himself to slip into bad habits. He is just as particular about the cleanliness of his person and his patched-up clothes as during better times. Some of his chums welcomed deportation back home where they could get on the dole, but not he. He refused to go back to be a burden on others, saying times would change for the better, and that opportunities in Western Canada would then be greater than in the Old Land. So he sticks, cheerfully doing his best, and never complaining. He is a hero.

There is another young man, and, thank God, there are myriads like him, who is a victim of the times. He is an educated man, married, with a small family and his own home. When the bottom fell out of his world, he did not lose his head. Instead, he considered conditions a challenge to his capacities. Like a warrior suddenly beset by new foes, he simply called upon his prowess for redoubled valor. Because he has brains, he knew that it lay with himself whether he should come out of the conflict a spiritual victor or victim. That is to say, he perceived that whatever happened to his estate, the real man could not be defeated.

So with head up and a smile of confidence on his face, he has faced forth to do new battle with business. With indomitable persistence and ingenuity, he has tried one venture after another. Today he is making a little headway, no more, yet he is confident that there is a good time coming. His friends do not know how severely he has been pinched. He keeps up his normal social relationships and activity. Wherever he goes, he radiates optimism. His faith in himself, in his fellow men and in his country is unshaken. He is out to get the most out of this hard experience. He is more of a man, by every standard, than he was when he held down what seemed an assured and comfortable position.

Then there are our school teacher heroines—scores of them. Instance after instance could be recorded where a school board, confronted with the necessity of laying off one out of two teachers employed, found the one retained offered to divide her salary with the other in order that she might remain employed and the school maintained in all its old efficiency. These young women are proving they are "real" teachers; not merely holding down a job in order to earn a livelihood. They are demonstrating their love of their profession; they are in their acts teaching the finest of all lessons in character and citizenship.

Yes, these are the days of heroes. Thousands of them will never be known to others; their deeds and courage may never be sung; but they are leaving an impress on their generation, and making a contribution to the present and future of their country beyond all measurement or application of any known standard of value.

Crime On Increase

Report Shows Number Of Convictions Greater During 1930

Crime increased in the Dominion in 1930 with a gain in crimes of 18.08 per cent. and 13.42 per cent. in criminals, the Bureau of Statistics reports in the 55th annual report of criminal and other offences.

Last year 22,919 persons were convicted of 28,457 indictable crimes. This compares with conviction of 21,079 persons in 1929 for 24,097 crimes. Culpable homicides reported for 1930 numbered 257, of which 115 are classed as murder and 142 as manslaughter; 54 of the murder cases were tried, resulting in 17 convictions, and of the manslaughter cases, 130 were disposed of in court with 51 convictions.

The total number of cases disposed of in the criminal and juvenile courts in 1930 was 35,415, of which 34,510 were adults and 10,905 juveniles. Convictions for indictable offences numbered 28,457, and for non-indictable offences, 308,759. Of the 10,905 juveniles, 8,425 were classed as delinquents and 2,480 were dismissed or adjourned indefinitely.

A man may run into debt, but he seldom comes out of it faster than a walk.

Canada has a system of improved roads embracing over 75,000 miles.

ZIG-ZAG
Cigarette Papers
Large Double Book
120 Leaves
Finest You Can Buy
AVOID IMITATIONS

PATENTS
A List Of "Wanted Inventions" and Full Information Sent Free On Request
The RAMSAY CO. 147 273 BANK ST. OTTAWA, ONT.

W. N. U. 1918

Great Memorial Is Planned For Edison

Will Likely Be Huge Tower With Ever-Burning Light

Mrs. Thomas A. Edison has given her approval to a plan sponsored by the Chamber of Commerce and citizens of the Oranges and Maplewood for erection of a \$1,000,000 memorial to her late husband on a promontory overlooking the home and laboratories of the dead inventor.

Plans for the memorial have not been decided upon, but it is expected that its central feature will be a huge tower, surmounted by an ever-burning light to serve the entire metropolitan area as an aviation beacon.

A nation-wide committee, with President Hoover as honorary chairman, will be organized under present plans. The committee in charge plans to form organizations throughout the world for the purpose of raising funds for the memorial.

Navigating By Old Methods

Spanish Naval Officer Will Repeat Voyage Of Columbus

To repeat the voyage of Columbus under similar conditions is the plan of an enterprising Spanish naval officer, Capt. Don Julio Guillen. A replica of the Santa Maria used at Seville Exposition in 1929 is to be used for the trip. His crew will consist of 25, as compared with Columbus' 52, but he will navigate the ship by the old methods and will not employ any equipment or instrument invented later than 1492. Twenty nations of America, as well as the League of Nations, have expressed approval of the voyage. The "Santa Maria" will carry a large stone from Palos, the starting place of Columbus' venture, to be built into the monumental lighthouse at Santa Domingo which will commemorate the discovery of America.

Proposed Calendar Changes

American Scheme Would Not Be Welcomed By Superstitious

The superstitious will not be happy if the calendar should be adopted. Every 13th of the month would fall on Friday, and there would be thirteen months in every year.

The scheme most favored by Britain would keep the twelve-month year, but would drop the 355th day—leaving exactly fifty-two weeks, which would facilitate the compiling and comparison of statistics. New Year's Day would always fall on a Sunday, as would every quarter day, and each quarter would consist of ninety-one days.

The Americans would like a year of thirty-six months of twenty-eight days each. Then every day of every week would have the same date as in the preceding month.

Aid For Drought Stricken Areas

Assist Saskatchewan Farmers

A province-wide scheme to aid the sufferers in the drought-stricken areas of South Saskatchewan, is being fostered by Ontario Knights of Columbus. An appeal was broadcast to the fraternal organization for aid, in the form of donations of money, food and clothing, by the Bureau of Charities at Regina.

Twelve centres will be organized to collect and send the requirements west, with headquarters at Ottawa. Other centres are situated at Brockville, Espanville, Toronto, Guelph, Sarnia, Hamilton, Port Arthur, Sudb. Marie, Barrie, Ingersoll Falls and Cobalt. The railways have agreed to ship carload lots of donations free of charge.

License For Farm Dogs

Alberta Sheep Breeders Want Protection On Flocks From Stray Dog Menace

Farm dogs in Alberta will carry license tags in future if a resolution passed at the 23rd annual convention of the Alberta Association of Municipal districts, which was held in Edmonton, is finally approved by the Alberta legislature. Sheep breeders, who were well represented at the sessions, stressed the need of securing adequate protection for their flocks from the dog menace.

Calgary was selected as the convention city for 1932.

Useful In Camp—Explorers, surveyors, prospectors and hunters will find Dr. Thomas' Electric Oil very useful in camp. When the feet and legs are wet and cold it is well to rub them freely with the Oil and the result will be the prevention of pains in the muscles, and should a cut, or contusion, or sprain be sustained, nothing could be better as a dressing or ointment.

Even when you're right, it doesn't ever pay to get mad about it.

Many quantities of copper are found in iron purified by a German process.

Sore throats Need Double Treatment

Vicks' double action (inhaled and absorbed) brings relief

VICKS'
VAPORUB
OVER 17 MILLION JARS USED YEARLY

Lords Of Empire

Proposal To Have Overseas Dominions Represented In British House Of Lords

A writer in the Sunday Times of London, England, would like to see the overseas Dominions represented in the British House of Lords. He urges reconstitution of Britain's Upper Chamber, permitting admission of " Lords of Dominion" from the overseas sections of the Empire. "The statute of Westminster," he submits, "shows political union at the vanishing point. If the Dominions now have an equal voice with ourselves (the people of Great Britain) in questions affecting the Dominion of the Empire, the royal title, they ought to be represented in some visible and closer association with the Crown. The House of Lords would seem to be the natural medium, and one can imagine its deliberations improved, and the union of the Commonwealth strengthened, by the admission of representative Lords of Parliament for the Dominions."

There would be difficulties in the way of adoption of such a proposal. Geographical distance might be a factor in its impracticability and disfavor. It would be rather difficult for a Lord from Australasia to turn up once or twice a year at Westminster.

Then, too, the idea of a central parliament for the Empire has not gained in favor in recent years. A central parliament might be one of the quickest ways to get the Empire into trouble with itself.

Furthermore, the Empire may be drifting apart only in the eyes of the pessimists. The Empire will be held together by sentiment, not by any governmental scheme. The Imperial Conferences form a pretty effective and satisfactory means of deliberation upon Empire affairs.—Regina Leader-Post.

Might As Well Be Robot

If Everyone Lived Without Emotion As Cleveland Doctor Suggests

The very best way to lengthen your days, according to Dr. Crile, the head of the Cleveland Clinic, is to live without emotion. Love and hate "injure the bodily organs, and lay the foundation of such diseases as diabetes, high blood pressure and heart disease"; whereas mere selfishness and callousness, presumably, conduce to old age—though whether they supply the troops of friends that Shakespeare stipulates as the consolation for old age is a more doubtful proposition.

It is possible, of course, that Dr. Crile is right, and that humanity would live longer if it lived as coolly as a fish. It is by no means certain, however, that those who repress their emotions escape altogether from the ills that flesh is heir to; and in any event, some of us may hold that life on such terms is hardly worth living.

Washington's Wide Streets

Plans For City Were Drawn Up On Large Scale

Washington, D.C., the United States Capitol, has been called the "City of Magnificent Distances." The choice of site was made soon after the Declaration of Independence, and the plans were drawn up on a grand scale. Everything was large; the avenues were great boulevards from a hundred feet to a hundred and sixty feet in width, and even unimportant streets were constructed ninety to a hundred feet wide.

Miller's Worm Powders will not only rid your system of worms, but will induce healthful conditions of the system under which worms can no longer thrive. Worms keep a child in a continual state of restlessness and pain, and there can be no comfort for the little one until the cause of suffering be removed, which can be easily done by the use of these powders, which are very effective.

Want Air Speed Supremacy

A bid to regain for the United States the air speed supremacy of the world held by Great Britain was started at Cleveland with the formation of a \$16,000,000 aviation speed foundation by the shirers of North America.

Two birds with one stone is exceptional, but one bolt of lightning at Clarendon, Va., recently killed 1,000 of them. The birds, sparrows, were perched on an electric light wire when the lightning struck it.

For a Central Bank

Queen's University Professor Plots To Weaken In Our Banking System

Complete overhauling of Canada's monetary structure, and the establishment of a central bank which would assume the responsibility for credit control, were advocated by Professor C. A. Curtis, of Queen's University, in an address to the Canadian Club at Ottawa. At present, he said, no credit control existed in Canada, and its lack meant a greatly weakened monetary system. Before the war, such control had been exercised by the banks, but the passing of the Finance Act had resulted in removing this control from the banks while it had not yet been accepted by the government. Its re-establishment was much more important than the bringing back of the Canadian dollar to par.

Professor Curtis spoke on the Canadian monetary situation, and he traced the majority of Canada's monetary troubles back to the passing of the Finance Act shortly after the declaration of war. This act, he said, permitted the Finance Department to advance Dominion notes to the banks on presentation of satisfactory collateral. Prior to the war, Dominion notes could be issued up to \$30,000,000 backed to the extent of 25 per cent. by gold, but over that amount there must be dollar for dollar in gold. Consequently, at that time, a Dominion note was practically a gold certificate.

Royal Canadian Academy

Toronto Artist Wins High Praise For Portraiture

Accorded the distinction of being the best balanced show held in Canada in recent years, the 52nd exhibition of the Royal Canadian Academy was held in Montreal recently. Widely representative of the work done in practically every province of the Dominion and offering a broad range of styles, it dealt with the individual approach of the Canadian artist to his work in all its phases.

Of outstanding merit in this group were the two portraits by Mrs. Bart-Gerald of Toronto. Her "Portrait of Antimo Beneduce" is not only the most remarkable portrait of the entire exhibition, but it also can be ranked with the most serious work of contemporary artists in Europe.

Ye Poor Editor

We had a real setback Monday the 13th. Some five or six weeks ago we ran a list of names of "those present" at a neighborhood reunion. Three hundred and nineteen names appeared in the list. Our "setback" was that a woman called us Monday morning and told us that her name was left out of the list and she knew we left it out on purpose.—Eric Record.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment relieves toothache and neuralgia. Invaluable in cases of croup, sore throat and quinsy. Keep a bottle handy.

If we have to do without things we need, we just grin and bear it; it's doing without unnecessary things we want that makes us downhearted.

A tooth of a prehistoric mastodon found in gravel near Evansville, Indiana, weighs more than four pounds.

SAFE, SPEEDY PROVEN!

Safe—Buckley's contains no narcotics—absolutely safe for children and adults.
Speedy—Acts like a flash—a single slip proves it.
Proven—Thousands of testimonials and the largest sale of any cough remedy in Canada are convincing evidence of its merit. M-13

BUCKLEY'S
MIXTURE

Boosting Northern Port

Expect Churchill To Be Scene Of Great Activity Next Year

The proposal from prominent government official in England, that coal from England be exchanged for wheat and livestock from western Canada, as a means of increasing interest in the Hudson Bay route, is a well-informed circles as distinctly probable, and there is every possibility the Hudson Bay route will become one of the chief avenues of international commerce if this plan is adopted.

Given even a minimum of government support, in regard to lowered insurance rates, Hudson Bay next year will be a scene of great activity. Already a number of western cattlemen have indicated their intention of shipping cattle by the Bay route. Inquiries have been received regarding feeding possibilities for cattle being shipped over the Bay line. Plenty of hay will be available in The Pas next summer, and more will be shipped to the bay port from The Pas next spring. But all efforts of western organizations and provincial governments to be in vain unless the Federal Government sees fit to lower insurance rates by absorbing some of the unusually high rates offered, and providing facilities for the unloading of return cargo here.

British Columbia Prunes

Best Quality Of Prunes Successfully Grown In Canada

As a result of experiments carried out in recent years at the Canadian Government Experimental Farm at Sidney, British Columbia, prunes of the best quality have been successfully grown and dehydrated. This development promises to be of importance to fruit growers on Vancouver Island, for it may mean that eventually prunes grown in British Columbia will find a ready market in Canada. The annual importation of prunes and dried plums into Canada is valued at \$1,000,000.

Memorial To War Heroes

A great bell has been hung in the Castle of Roberto, now part of Italy, in memory of the soldiers who fell in the battles that raged round that town for nearly three years. Hungarians and Italians fought against each other, and the bravery of both is commemorated by the bell.

The London zoo once had an albino cobra, almost entirely white and with pink eyes.

Silver mined in Mexico in a recent month weighed nearly 442,000 pounds.

Foods Stay Fresh Longer This Way



Covered with Para-Sani Heavy Waxed Paper goods that usually stale in a day or so stay fresh for quite a long time. Try it. Get Para-Sani in the handy, sanitary, knife-edged carton at grocer, drugstore or stationer. For less exacting uses get "Centre Pull" Packs in sheet form.

Appleford Paper Products
LIMITED
HAMILTON - ONTARIO

Western Representatives:
HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK.

Canadian Gold Mines Playing Vital Part In Maintenance Abroad Of Our National Credit

When leading economists and bankers declare that Canadian gold mines are playing a vital part in the maintenance abroad of our national credit; that at home they are aiding materially in the return to prosperity; there are excellent grounds for Canadians to view the future with optimism. Never in the history of the industry have our gold mines been more capable of shouldering so heavy a responsibility.

Our mines are now producing over a million dollars of gold weekly, the highest rate achieved since the inception of gold mining on a commercial scale in Canada seventy-three years ago, and increases beyond this point are assured by expansion programs under way. Those sufficiently close to the picture will not be surprised to see Sir John Aird's prediction of \$100,000,000 a year realized well within the ten-year period conservatively allowed.

In its growth to one of the great mining countries of the world Canada is fulfilling early promise. A companion of Champlain discovered silver, copper and iron in Nova Scotia as far back as 1604. The Indian had previously found copper, and Jesuit fathers found and mined gold. But the first commercial mining of gold of which there are records, was ushered in with the discovery in 1858 of the famous Fraser River deposits in British Columbia.

From that time forward our gold mining industry met with varying fortunes, production during the period from 1858 to 1912 seeing many ebbs and flows consequent upon the development of discoveries in British Columbia and the Yukon. Gold has now been discovered in every province of the Dominion with the one exception of Prince Edward Island. At times annual gold production fell below a million dollars, at other times threefold strong. When Yukon was at the peak the total reached \$28,000,000, of which Yukon accounted for \$22,000,000. This record stood for twenty years, until, in fact, seven years ago.

With the discovery of Porcupine in 1909 and Kirkland Lake two years later a new and more brilliant era was commenced. Three years after Benny Hollinger, Sandy McIntyre, and Jack Wilson started the Hollinger, McIntyre and Dome Mines, Ontario gave the first signs of coming greatness in a gold mining sense.

The possibilities of new mines being developed are conceded by those familiar with our mineralized areas to be immeasurably better than any other country in the world. This statement finds international support in the conclusions of the Gold Delegation of the League of Nations. This body, after due consideration, credited Canada with estimates of a rising scale of output over the next decade. Declines in the same period were predicted for all other countries.

Some idea of the benefits conferred on Canada by reason of the sensational development of gold mining in recent years can be gained from the fact that a million dollars weekly of gold production is being infused into the sluggish arteries of commerce. It is a well known fact that a large proportion of receipts goes for payrolls and supplies. A well-known banker who knows mining from long association in the North has estimated that every dollar spent in gold mining is multiplied twenty-five times as it courses through commercial channels.

From the standpoint of dividends our gold mines have built up a record of which any Canadian may be justly proud. Ontario gold mines alone, to the end of last year, had distributed to stockholders some \$105,000,000. In the current year, with general industry operating so largely "in the red" Canadian gold mines will show a substantial increase in dividends to approximately \$15,000,000. Ontario's share of this large sum will be about 64 per cent. One Ontario mine, Lake

Shore, is distributing to its stockholders this calendar year, \$4,800,000, an amount equivalent to more than one-quarter of the total dividends of Canadian chartered banks for the same period.

The importance of our gold mines to Canada at this critical juncture is perhaps most graphically illustrated by the fact that the current year's production of gold will pay the annual interest on a billion dollars of foreign debt without disturbing our trade balance or impairing the position of the Canadian dollar on foreign exchanges.

By the close of 1934 the Canadian output of gold will reach \$1,000,000.—St. Catharines Standard.

New Turnip Grades Issued At Ottawa

Amendments To Government Regulations Are Very Important
An important amendment to government grades for Rutabagas, or table turnips, has been brought into effect by order of the Minister of Agriculture, promulgated in the current issue of the Canada Gazette.

The experiences of the past season showed that while an important step in the right direction had been made in the grading of table turnips, the grades should be modified so as better to suit market demand. Only one quality of turnip, Canada No. 1, is recognized in grading, and this is classified by size to meet market preference. For example, the Philadelphia market, which imports large supplies from Canadian growers, shows a marked preference for a turnip of good quality sizing from 2 inches to 4 inches in diameter, while the New England market prefers a medium-sized turnip, from 4 inches to 6 inches in diameter.

A careful survey of the whole situation established the facts on which the modification of grades was made, and the changes were submitted to and enthusiastically approved by growing, shipping and marketing interests before being put into effect.

Perhaps the most important change is in the introduction of the term "shapely." As applied to turnips, it means a turnip of which is one-half and one-half times as long as it is wide. In determining this feature individual measurements of many thousands of turnips from representative fields were made.

Each of the four table turnip grades have the same specifications for quality; they must be firm, shapely and properly trimmed, practically free from damage caused by pithiness, freezing, water core, soft rot, dry rot, worms, grubs, growth cracks or mechanical means. Otherwise the diameter determines the grades, which are: Canada No. 1, small, 2 inches to 4 inches; Canada No. 1, small medium, 3½ inches to 5 inches in diameter; Canada No. 1, medium, 4 inches to 6 inches in diameter, and Canada No. 1, large, not less than 4 inches in diameter.

A Lively Response
Commenting on the prevalence of slang, the Governor-General of Canada, speaking at Ottawa, made the statement that "our language is a glorious inheritance, a heritage worth preserving." The popular response, no doubt, will be that the language is "A" and the Governor-General "O.K."

FASHION



No. 301—Smart Tailored. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3½ yards of 39-inch material with ¾ yard of 35-inch contrasting.

No. 459—Jasany Combination. This style is designed in sizes 14, 16, 18, 20 years, 36 and 38 inches bust measure. Size 16 requires 1½ yards of 39-inch material with ¾ yard of 35-inch contrasting.

No. 505—For Wee Maids. This style is designed in sizes 2, 4 and 6 years. Size 4 requires 2½ yards of 39-inch material with ¾ yard of 35-inch contrasting.

No. 491—Boudoir (Flapper) Dolls. This style is designed in sizes 36, 38, 40, 42, 44 and 46 inches bust measure. Size 36 requires 3¾ yards of 39-inch material with 1 yard of 3-inch ribbon for bow.

No. 653—A Smart Tailor. This style is designed in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 years. Size 8 requires 1½ yards of 39-inch material with ¾ yard of 35-inch contrasting.

All patterns 25 cents in stamps or coin (coin preferred). Wrap coin carefully.

How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. Size

Name

Town

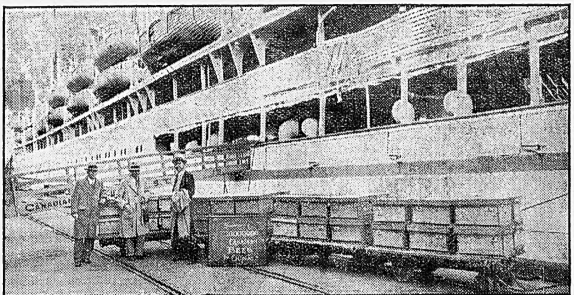
Going After Business

Jeweller Found Sales Good When Price Was Right
Business men are working harder than ever to get new business these days, and some of them assert they have uncovered all kinds of new fields and fresh business.

A jeweller, finding that his old line of high-priced wares was not moving satisfactorily, turned to a much cheaper variety of jewelry, and sent his salesmen not only to old territories but into areas he hitherto had not attempted to sell. The results have been excellent, his accounts showing that the loss of the first six months in his business has been turned into a profit for the year to date. He asserts people are ready to buy the right goods at the right prices.

California's tallest redwood tree measures 364 feet.

CANADIAN BEES FOR ORIENT



When 10,000,000 Canadian bees sailed for China, Russia, and other parts of the Orient, they were given comfortable accommodation in the 48 cages shown in the photograph. The unique shipment was carefully handled by longshoremen, and while stored on the Canadian Pacific liner, the bees will be kept at a temperature of 45 degrees. As "bees much," they cannot hatch at such a degree. Whether 10,000,000 bees, loosed in

the Orient war zone could inflict as much damage as half as many soldiers, or whether or not a bee is capable of stinging more than once were some of the speculations heard from a crowd of interested watchers while the loading was in progress.

Altogether there were 1,200 colonies, each with its Italian purebred queen, and were shipped from Taber, Alberta, by St. George Reidel, whose company is one of the largest honey-

producers in the British Empire. Mr. Reidel has already shipped two consignments of bees to China from his California apiaries, and is now taking leave of absence for five years, during which time he will demonstrate Canadian and American methods of bee culture in the Orient.

In the picture, from left to right, are Grover Reidel, breeder; Winfred Gear, Italian queen-breeder; and George Reidel, breeder and shipper.

Radium Discoveries Made In Western Canada May Prove To Be Of Great Significance

Canadian Exhibit Carries off Honors

Apples and Honey At Imperial Fruit Show Receive Awards

Right on the heels of news of better conditions in Britain following the elections comes the interesting information that Canadian apples and honey have begun to resassert their supremacy and make official appeal to all who like good things to eat. At the Imperial Fruit Show in Manchester, held recently, the Dominion did well. In the class open to the British Empire, which included exhibits from Australia, New Zealand and South Africa, as well as English-grown fruit, British Columbia secured two second awards, one for dessert and the other for culinary apples.

In the Canadian section honors were divided by British Columbia and Nova Scotia. The Western Province won first for McIntosh, Jonathan, Delicious and Newell, while the eastern side of the Dominion had the best Cox's Orange, King, Golden Russet, Spy, Greenings, Gravensend and Baldwin. This indicates that the British public is being informed regarding the almost bewildering variety, as well as the excellence, of Canadian apples.

In the honey section there was even more success. Competing in three sections open to all Dominions and colonies, Ontario exhibitors won two first awards, and those from British Columbia one first, two second and three third prizes. This success is certain to attract the attention of British consumers, and should lead to an increase in the Dominion's export business in these wholesome delicacies, which should have a place in any well-regulated system of diet. — Toronto Globe.

Canadian Eggs For Export

Considerable Increase Shown In Estimate For This Year

It is estimated that this year 20,000 cases of Canadian eggs, 30 dozen eggs, will be exported to Great Britain from Canada. This marks a considerable revival from the exports in 1930 which totalled approximately 6,000 cases. Already over 8,000 cases of eggs have been shipped to Great Britain from British Columbia via the Panama Canal. The remainder of Canadian exports, originating in the Prairie and Eastern Provinces, will be shipped from Montreal before the end of November. Whether shipments are made by the short water way from Montreal or by longer route through the Panama Canal, the eggs arrive in Great Britain in first class condition.

In order that the quality of Canadian eggs may be fully dependable at time of export all shipments are required by law to be graded according to Canadian standards. Grades of quality and inspected by Dominion Government inspectors before shipment. The per capita yearly consumption of eggs in Canada is approximately 372, or more than one egg per day, every day of the year.

A Rare Discovery

Five Hitherto Unknown Musical Compositions Of Haydn Brought To Light

Five hitherto unknown compositions of Josef Haydn, famous composer, have been discovered by Dr. Karl Geiringer, custodian of archives of the Vienna Society of the Friends of Music, and are now being published. According to Dr. Geiringer, the compositions rank with the master's finest works. The manuscripts include two nocturnes in "F" and "C" major, with orchestral accompaniment. The principal melody was intended to be carried by the "lira organizzata," an obsolete Neapolitan instrument resembling a guitar.

Can Detect Renovated Stamps
How renovated used stamps may be detected by use of violet rays and an acid was told during the trial in Lurgan, Ireland, of John Blaney, charged with using old insurance tax stamps. A government expert demonstrated how the process revealed the cancellation figures which had been erased from the stamps. Blaney was found guilty of using 29 stamps which had been used before.

All He Had
The bridegroom had no visible means of support outside of his father yet it was a very fashionable wedding.

Preacher: "Repeat after me, 'With all my worldly goods I thee endow.'"
Bridegroom: "With all my worldly goods I thee endow."
His father (in loud whisper): "There goes his bicycle, Martha."

Near Great Bear Lake, in the wilds of the Mackenzie district of Canada, mining engineers have been sinking pits into some recently discovered deposits of pitchblende. Working in several extensive veins that run beneath small lakes in the district, miners have dug out enough ore to yield forty tons of pitchblende. So valuable is this ore considered, according to Industrial and Engineering Chemistry, that half of the mined material has been carried to the nearest railroad by airplane.

The report goes on to say that "the twenty tons which have been brought out with from two to two and a half grams of radium. The richness of this ore, together with the low cost of mining it, indicates that here, at last, is a deposit well able to match itself against those in South Africa." The reference here is to the production of radium from the most valuable ore in the Belgian Congo and exploited by a Belgian mining concern as one of the world's important sources of radium. According to the report quoted, these rich foreign resources "constitute a threat to those working with poorer ores."

Discovery of the Canadian deposits of pitchblende may have consequences of profound significance to industry and to medical science. If the ore supply tapped in Mackenzie yields as high as 50 per cent. uranium, as reported, it may prove to be a North American source of radium salts rich enough to provide much larger supplies for scientific and therapeutic use than prices set by foreign interests now make available. Pitchblende is not the only known mineral containing uranium—and, therefore, radium—and it is one of the most valuable ores mined for that purpose. Carnotite and autunite also are among the principal sources of the substance which has become so precious to science and industry.

A new industrial use of radium is the testing of steel. The story of this scientific triumph forms a research narrative prepared by Professor Gilbert E. Doan, of Lehigh University and issued by the Engineering Foundation a few days ago. It is a coincidence that the world should be reminded of this newly discovered power of radium within a week of the announcement of recent progress at the pitchblende mines in Mackenzie.

The method by which engineers may now test sheets or beams of steel for hidden defects by the use of gamma rays is extremely simple. It was first revealed to the world in September, 1930, by physicists of the Naval Research Laboratory in Washington. The process is somewhat similar to X-ray photography. Placing a tiny capsule of radio-active substance on one side of a twelve-inch steel girder, for instance, engineers pass a film of photographic plate against the other side. The resulting picture discloses even small flaws in the interior of the metal.

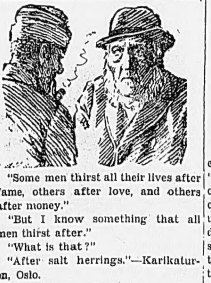
One great advantage of this process of X-ray testing heavy metals is that all necessary equipment may be carried about in a handbag—carried, as Professor Doan says, "into a submarine, to the top of a skyscraper, into a machine shop or anywhere, anywhere that a large object needs examination." Of course the most serious drawback to the extensive use of such a method is the high cost of radium, but this situation may be altered in time by further discoveries of natural resources such as the pitchblende deposits found in Canada.—New York Sun.

In the 11 far western states, motor vehicles average about 500 miles a year of travel greater than cars in the other states.

A new plastic material made of sugar is unburnable, and is expected to be valuable therefore in X-ray and photographic films.



Creditor: "I will not leave your side until you have paid me."
Debtor: "A companion for life at last!"—Flegende Blaetter, Munich.



W. N. U. 1918

WORLD HAPPENINGS
BRIEFLY TOLD

Migration from Great Britain to the Dominion is not being encouraged or assisted at present, according to Hon. J. H. Thomas.

Lord Elbach moved a resolution in the House of Lords, urging no delay in calling the Imperial Conference in Ottawa.

Gold has been discovered in considerable quantities on the Homestead mine at Perry Creek in the East Kootenay, according to information received at Nelson, B.C.

Sir John Gilmour, Minister of Agriculture, has been appointed member of the British cabinet committee to attend the Imperial Economic Conference in Ottawa.

Henry Heikkinen, Port Arthur, Ont., has claimed bounty on the skins of nine timber wolves. He will receive \$225 for this record number of timber wolf skins.

No part of the world has a more assured economic future than Canada, Col. Hanford MacNider, United States Minister to Canada, told the New England Council at Boston.

Reconstitution of the British House of Lords to allow members from Canada and other Dominions held seats is suggested by "Scrutator" writing in the Sunday Times.

Miss Ethel Cathwood, Saskatoon's Olympic champion, has taken up residence in San Francisco, where she will remain until after the 1932 Olympic games.

Edward Alexander McCourt of Kilscoy was declared Alberta Rhodes Scholar at a meeting of the selection committee held in Edmonton. McCourt has a brilliant scholastic and athletic record.

Commercial failures in Canada showed a decrease in September, totalling 165 compared with 192 in September, 1930. Liabilities of assignors totalled \$5,166,576 compared with \$2,081,474.

Production of railway rolling stock in Canada during 1930 was valued at \$104,992,701, the second highest on record. Of the 37 firms engaged in the industry four are in Manitoba and three in Alberta.

Dame Rachel Crowley, D.B.E., who was in Vancouver on her way to Great Britain from the conference of Pacific relations in the Orient, had words of praise for the work of the League of Nations in the China-Japanese controversy.

Drouth Resisting Plants

Introduction Of New Type Of Grasses Might Be Of Great Value To Canada

Dr. O. McConkey, formerly of the Ontario Agricultural College at Guelph, expresses the opinion that in Russia might be found several plants of immense value to Canada and the rest of the world. He suggests a new kind of exploration, a search for plants which may have the work of scientists bring millions of dollars to Canada. In particular he thinks a search should be made for drouth resisting strains of plants and grasses in Russia, and plants resisting high winds and heavy snows in Scandinavia.

Since Dr. McConkey made his report to the Empire marketing board, his theory has been confirmed by the discovery in Buchanaland, South Africa, of hitherto unknown drouth resisting woolly finger grass which is stated to be capable of supporting stock for a year without rainfall.

Uses Of Silka Spruce

The uses of the Silka spruce are long, straight, of uniform structure, and evenly distributed through the wood, states the Forest Service, Department of the Interior, Canada. These features give it a quality of resonance possessed by few other woods. It is therefore much utilized in the manufacture of organ pipes, piano soundboards, and parts of other stringed instruments.

Dragon flies in prehistoric times had a two-foot wing expansion.



"We must do what a lawyer does when he has no clients or a doctor when he has no patients."

"What is that?"

"Marry,"—Faun, Vienna.

W. N. U. 1918

Drought Remedy
Is Sought

Saskatchewan Commission Lays Plans For Intensive Study Of Drouth Conditions

Saskatchewan's commission on conservation and afforestation, appointed by the Provincial Government, is investigating causes of, and seeks remedies for, recurrent drought in the southern portion of the province, laid definite plans for study and research at its initial meeting, Saturday, November 14.

Under chairmanship of Hon. J. F. Bryant, K.C., Minister of Public Works, the Commission formally accepted the responsibilities and duties as outlined in the order-in-council appointing it, and later struck committees from its membership to study various aspects of the subject as suggested in a report by Mr. Bryant, of a preliminary survey made by him. Members present at the meeting were: Hon. Mr. Bryant, Chairman; Prof. C. J. MacKenzie, Dean of Engineering, University of Saskatchewan; Dr. W. D. Cowan, M.P.; T. A. Patrick, M.D., Yorkton, and Lieut.-Col. F. O. Leach, O.C. of the Engineer, Regina. Hon. W. C. Buckle, Minister of Agriculture, was the only member, being confined to his home by illness.

After discussing the various suggestions arising from the preliminary report, the Commission laid down as its course of action that study should be made of the causes of drouth conditions in Saskatchewan, together with a comparison of similar conditions in other parts of the world, the cause in each case, the steps taken to prevent their recurrence, and the results achieved.

In opening the meeting, Hon. Mr. Bryant outlined the preliminary steps taken to assemble data for the Commission. Numerous reports, books and documents dealing with problems of conservation and afforestation had been obtained from the Forestry Commission of England, the governments of France, Sweden, Norway, and the United States, from the government of the province of Ontario, the state of Nebraska, the different Australian states, and from many private individuals and organizations. Mr. Bryant stated that the Canadian National Railway had placed at the disposal of the commission their engineering data and the services of T. C. Main, their chief water engineer, who for two months, had conducted a reconnaissance survey of dam sites suggested by the secretary of the department of the province of Ontario, the state of Nebraska, the different Australian states, and from many private individuals and organizations.

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On Afforestation.—Hon. Mr. Bryant, Mr. MacKenzie, Mr. Leach, and Mr. Cowan.

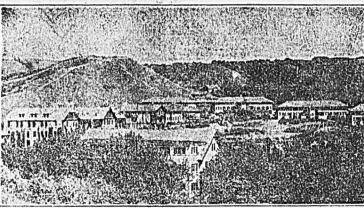
On Conservation.—Dean MacKenzie, Mr. Leach, Mr. Cowan, and Mr. Patrick.

On Soil Drift.—Hon. Mr. Bryant, Mr. MacKenzie, Mr. Leach, Mr. Cowan, and Mr. Patrick.

A committee composed of Dean MacKenzie, Mr. Bryant, Mr. Patrick, and Mr. Cowan, was appointed to study weather conditions, climate, rainfall, and water supply in their relationship to the physical causes and effects operating in the drouth area of the province and surrounding territories. It was further agreed that, with a view to investigating and developing the underground water resources of Saskatchewan, Dr. A. T. Atty, Professor of Physics, and Dr. Mawdsley, Professor of Geology, both of the University of Saskatchewan, be requested to assist the committee on conservation. Dean MacKenzie assured the Commission that the entire staff and equipment of the provincial university were at its service, as the work was recognized as of vital importance to the people of Saskatchewan and of Canada as a whole.

In handing a resume of proceedings to the press, following the meeting, Hon. Mr. Bryant made the following statement:

"The matters to be investigated by the Commission are of paramount importance. It is imperative that a supreme effort be made to solve the problem of drouth in Southern Saskatchewan. The people in the affected area are entitled to exist under present conditions, dependent every two or three years on the glass

Christmas Seal Sale
PROVIDES FUNDS FOR
Fight Against Tuberculosis

The "San," Near Fort Qu'Appelle

Ideally located amid surroundings of great natural charm in the beautiful Qu'Appelle Valley, Saskatchewan's first Tuberculosis Sanatorium is an institution of which this province has every reason to be proud as are its two sister institutions, located at Saskatoon and Prince Albert. In these, close to 800 patients are under constant treatment and as a result of the efficient manner in which the fight against tuberculosis is being waged the death rate in life, causing one out of every five deaths during this age period.

Funds for the maintenance of Sanatoria and the care of patients are provided by taxes and the knowledge that during these difficult times all unfortunate sufferers are being taken care of is comforting indeed. But in spite of all that is being done, loss, both in life and unemployment, from tuberculosis, is staggering. In Saskatchewan an equivalent of one funeral every day and two every week is the result of this disease. And more than the number under treatment in our sanatoria are convalescing from tuberculosis are still unable to work. The period of total disability from this disease averages about two years per person.

Education regarding tuberculosis is essential for the control of the spread

for the necessities of life. It is not satisfactory from a governmental standpoint, either, as the finances of the state cannot stand repeated drains on the treasury, at frequent intervals, owing to crop failures over a large area of the province. To forget the experiences and lessons of the past two or three years in the wet cycle on which, apparently, we are entering, and to continue in the future the same conditions and methods which have caused drought in the past, is only inviting the return of a greater magnitude in the near future.

In order to assist in solving the problem, the Commission invites suggestions by way of letters, papers or reports on research along the line of the problems being investigated, from any individual, body, corporation, college or university, within or without the province, as a place of voluntary service. All such communications should be addressed to the Chairman of the Commission on Conservation and Afforestation, Legislative Building, Regina, Sask.

To Work On Devil's Island

The Salvation Army is going to send men to Devil's Island, the French penal colony off the coast of Guinea, to work among the prisoners sentenced to life exile. General Edward Higgins, head of the Army, said. He said the French Government had approved the plan.

There are two ways to make progress: Pay as you go, or stop going at intervals while you pay.



ACTOR: "Woman—woman—what have you done?"
CRITICAL BOY: "He called 'er' woman twice."
SECOND BOY: "Well, look at the size of 'er!"—The London Opinion

SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON
DECEMBER 6
ROME AND BEYOND

Golden Text: "I have fought the good fight, I have finished the course, I have kept the faith."—2 Timothy 4. 6-18; Titus 1:5-16; 3:11-14.
Lesson: Romans 15:22-29; 2 Timothy 4:6-18; Titus 1:5-16; 3:11-14.
Devotional Reading: Philippians 3. 7-14.

Explanations and Comments

The End Crowns the Work, verses 6-8.—The end is at hand, and calmly and deliberately Paul faces his end. "I am already being offered," he writes to Timothy. The margin of the Revised Version gives a closer translation of the Greek, "I am poured out as a drink offering." Paul's life is a libation; now the last drops are being poured out upon the altar of a violent death. The shedding of his blood was to be an offering poured out like some costly wine upon the altar. But the power of the figure reaches far beyond that special application of it. "And the time of my departure is at hand. I have fought the good fight, I have finished the course, I have kept the faith." Paul's life is a libation; now the last drops are being poured out upon the altar of a violent death. The shedding of his blood was to be an offering poured out like some costly wine upon the altar. But the power of the figure reaches far beyond that special application of it. "And the time of my departure is at hand. 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PREMIER BENNETT IS GUEST AT LONDON BANQUET

London.—A brilliant company of 200 guests attended a dinner in Canada House tonight arranged by Hon. G. Howard Ferguson, Canadian high commissioner in Great Britain, for Prime Minister R. B. Bennett of Canada, who is now in London. Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, several members of his cabinet, the Lord Chief Justice, Rudyard Kipling, and two Canadian-born peers, Lord Bessborough and Lord Greenwood, were among the guests.

The first loaf of bread baked here from wheat exported to Great Britain from Churchill over the Hudson Bay route, was served. After announcing this fact, the Canadian high commissioner added slyly he hoped if Great Britain inaugurated a wheat quota, it would be small.

The speeches were of an informal character. The Canadian prime minister, alluding to the recent change in government here, said: "Under circumstances made it exceedingly difficult for him to make a statement of any special interest, but at another time and place he might contribute something 'to the gaiety of the nations.'"

Dwelling on past memories was of little avail, proceeded Mr. Bennett. The political aspect of the Empire had passed and "we shall have to substitute for it another aspect if we are to remain an Empire of free association of peoples in equal status. I see everywhere about me on this visit the same manifestations of spirit I see in my own country. By united efforts we may be able to accomplish much."

"I do believe," proceeded the Canadian prime minister, "the problems which have asserted themselves during the last few months, affecting this country and my own, can be brought to a solution by the combination of your own matured intellect and our pioneer spirit."

Prime Minister MacDonald, in proposing the health of the Canadian high commissioner, spoke in terms of the highest praise of the tenure of office of Mr. Ferguson. "I hope most sincerely," said Mr. MacDonald, "that through the conference to be held in Ottawa next June or July, the high ideals of which Mr. Bennett spoke tonight will be fulfilled and that from those results, the dominions and ourselves will be knit together in one splendid unity."

May Purchase New Bonds

Civil Workers Request Payment Be Deducted From Salary

Ottawa.—Arrangement with the government for civil servants to purchase bonds in the national service loan by regular deductions from their pay cheques will be sought by the Professional Institute of the civil service. At the concluding session of a three-day convention here, the incoming executive was asked to request inauguration of the scheme. The institute decided to buy \$1,000 service loan bond from its funds.

Dr. E. S. Archibald, superintendent of the experimental farms, department of agriculture, was installed as seventh president of the institute. Regional vice-presidents elected included Alberta and Saskatchewan, Col. F. Steele, Calgary; British Columbia and Yukon, Col. G. H. Whyte, Vancouver.

Painting of Canadian War Memorial Received

Premier Bennett Accepts Gift From Captain John Dewar

London.—Prime Minister R. B. Bennett of Canada received a large oil painting of the Canadian War Memorial now being erected at Vimy Ridge, executed by Capt. Walter Longstaffe.

The painting was presented by Capt. John Dewar, son of the late Lord Dewar, who also gave a large painting of Menin Gate to Australia.

Donation From Royalty

London, Eng.—King George has given \$500 and Queen Mary \$250 to the fund being raised by the Mayor of Doncaster to aid the families bereaved in the Bentley colliery disaster in which forty-two men lost their lives.

National Resources Surplus

Edmonton, Alberta.—For the first six months natural resources were under administration of the province, a surplus of \$348,678 was earned, according to public accounts for the year ended March 31, issued by the Provincial Government.

W. N. U. 1918

Martyrs To Science

Montreal Physicians Succumb To Infection Contracted In Europe

Montreal, Que.—Second victim of a mysterious infection picked up while doing research work in continental universities two years ago, Dr. Joseph B. Gallagher, surgeon attached to the Montreal General Hospital, died after long suffering. The first victim was Dr. H. Stewart, who died six months ago.

The surgeons, friends, went to Europe in 1920 to do some post-graduate work in London, Berlin and Vienna hospitals. Both returned with a mysterious infection picked up apparently in the course of their work. Both are now dead from blood poisoning.

Dr. Gallagher, a native of Barth, N.B., graduated from McGill University in the class of 1910. In 1913 he went to British Columbia acting as physician and surgeon in a railway construction undertaking until 1916. He then enlisted in the army medical corps and served overseas.

Transport Food By 'Plane'

Workers On Prince Albert National Park Will Receive Supplies By Air Route

Prince Albert, Sask.—Aeroplane will be used this winter to carry food from here to isolated Federal Government relief camps in Prince Albert National Park, it was learned here. The road from here to the park will not be kept open, but two R.C.A.P. Fairchild T's, now at Ladder Lake, will keep the 120 men in the various camps supplied with food.

The camps themselves are the movable variety, cabooses moved from point to point by tractors as the work of cutting the 120 miles of boundary around the park proceeds. Two weeks of supplies will be carried by each camp to provide a safety margin in case the weather is unsuited for flying for a protracted period.

Canada Is Growing

Census Figures Would Indicate Population Is Well Over Ten Million

With population figures complete for the three maritime provinces, Ontario, and the three prairie provinces, it would appear that the total population of the Dominion at the 1931 census will be well over the ten million mark. With Quebec, British Columbia and the Northwest Territories yet to come the population is 6,783,429. Placing these at the same figures as in the 1921 census the total for the Dominion would be approximately 9,811,000. This would reach millions all British Columbia and Quebec together would have to gain would be \$19,000 and it is generally expected that their gains will be considerably more than that.

Chinese Students Want War

Mob Of Eight Thousand Holds Up Railway Traffic

Shanghai, China.—Demanding a declaration of war against Japan, more than 8,000 Chinese students rioted here, held up all railway traffic and wrecked the station master's office until they were given five extra trains in which to go to the capital at Nanking.

At intervening stations they were joined by 5,000 more students. They also demanded China's withdrawal from the League of Nations and the execution of Chang Hsueh-Liang, charging him with failure to resist the Japanese invasion of Manchuria.

Will Arrange For Business

L. S. Glass Appointed Trade Commissioner For British West Indies

Montreal, Que.—To develop trade relations between the West Indies and Canada, Lester S. Glass has been appointed trade commissioner for the British West Indies (eastern group) with offices here. The new commissioner, a member of the Canadian Trade Commission Service of the Department of Trade and Commerce, has been loaned to the West Indian Colonies for three years.

Ontario Auto Licenses

Toronto, Ont.—The Ontario Government, Wednesday, November 23, adopted the recommendation of Hon. Leopold MacAulay, Minister of Highways for Ontario, to raise license fees on all passenger cars. Four-cylinder cars, it is understood will pay \$8; six-cylinder cars, \$12; eight-cylinder cars, \$20; 12-cylinder cars, \$30; and 16-cylinder cars, \$40.

Still Out Of Work

Ottawa, Ont.—In Western Canada and in Ottawa, there are still nearly 600 former members of the staff of the Department of Interior who have not been placed in other departments of the Government service.

China and Japan

If Japan Goes To War, She Will Commit Suicide, Says Spalizer

Calgary, Alberta.—"If there is war, it will be tragedy," declared W. M. Birks, Montreal, a member of the Canadian delegation to the Institute of Pacific Relations at Shanghai, in an address here to a joint gathering of service clubs and the board of trade on the Manchurian situation. "And if Japan goes to war, she will commit suicide," he added.

Both China and Japan had rights in Manchuria, scene of present disturbances, and Mr. Birks believed a solution without warfare was imperative. Though Manchuria was a Chinese sovereignly, yet it was chiefly due to efforts of Japanese that the territory had been developed, he said in reviewing the rights of the two nations.

"When we get into trouble we have formed the habit of going west. The Slav goes east, and the Manchurian question may become a Russian question," he warned.

Mr. Birks outlined conditions in Japan and China, drawing the comparison of a highly organized nation and a loosely formed country. He also recounted work of the Institute of Pacific Relations.

Situation In India

Deportation Of Gandhi Urged If He Continues To Foment Trouble

London, Eng.—Dramatic measures, including the deportation of the Mahatma M. K. Gandhi from India, were urged in the House of Lords to prevent renewal of Indian independence disturbances as a result of failure of the round table conference for a new Indian constitution.

Lord Elibank urged the deportation of Gandhi "if he foments further disturbances" when he returns to India, where his civil disobedience movement last year caused widespread disorders and economic suffering.

Lord Lothian, under-secretary for India, disclosed that a "grave situation" exists in India because of terrorist activities directed against British rule. He said the government intends resolutely to suppress terrorism.

Lord Brentford said that, since Gandhi started the civil disobedience campaign, at least 12 Englishmen have been murdered or murderously attacked.

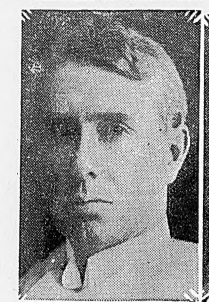
WHEAT POOL GUARANTEES SET AT HIGH FIGURE

Winnipeg, Man.—Overpayments by prairie wheat pools, guaranteed to the banks by the Governments of Manitoba, Saskatchewan, and Alberta, exceed \$22,000,000, according to figures made public by high officials of the three provinces. The guarantees were made in March, 1930, after wheat prices had slumped from high marks on which the pools had based their initial payments.

Saskatchewan's liability is \$13,305,000, Hon. M. A. MacPherson, Provincial Treasurer, announced. Hon. R. G. Reid, Treasurer in the Alberta Government, said the foothills province had guaranteed pool advances for \$5,596,000. A few days ago Premier John Bracken gave Manitoba's liability as \$3,333,000, but he did not indicate if this figure was the exact amount of his government's guarantee.

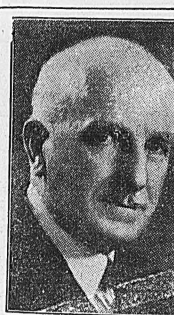
As bonds on wheat pool assets such as elevators, are held by the three governments, losses which will be sustained by the provinces are not known, except in the case of Manitoba. Premier Bracken said \$1,333,000 was uninsured.

MEMBERS OF TRANSPORTATION PROBE COMMISSION



Mr. Justice Lyman P. Duff, of the Supreme Court of Canada (left), has been appointed chairman of the newly launched commission to enquire into Canadian transportation problems. Among the members of the commission is Sir Joseph Flavelle (right), of Toronto. The probe is expected to commence shortly before the middle of December.

NEW DEPUTY MINISTER



Major J. C. Parmelee, who has just been made Deputy Minister of Trade and Commerce. For the past few years he has been Assistant Deputy Minister of Trade and Commerce, and has been with that particular department for more than thirty years.

End Of Shipping Season

St. Lawrence River Route Preparing To Close For Winter Months

Montreal, Que.—The St. Lawrence River route to the sea will soon be closed for the winter season, and there is an unusual hum of activity in the ports of Montreal and Quebec as shipping men hustle to complete their chartering and loading of the last vessels before ice seals the river. No more ocean passenger vessels will come from overseas ports to Montreal or Quebec this season. Several liners will leave Montreal for Quebec and the British Isles over the week-end.

The board of harbor commissioners here hope to exceed a figure of 90,000,000 bushels of grain exported from Montreal this season, considerably in advance of the 1930 total.

Viscount Snowden

Former Chancellor Of The Exchequer Takes Seat In House Of Lords

London, Eng.—Viscount Snowden, of Icknesham, clad in robes of scarlet and ermine, took his seat in the House of Lords recently.

The ceremony of centuries past was altered for the little man, former Chancellor of the Exchequer, who, hero of unnumbered fights in the House of Commons, was recently elevated to the peerage.

Lord High Chancellor Lord Sankey, in consideration of the physical infirmities of the former Chancellor of the Exchequer, arose and shook the new viscount's hand, obviating the necessity of kneeling for presentation.

The Service Loan

Says Success Of Loan Will Speed Up Return Of Prosperity

Toronto, Ont.—Premier George S. Henry, of Ontario, in an address on the National Service Loan, said the success of the loan would speed up the return of prosperity from one end of Canada to the other.

The loan, he continued, "is a sign and symbol of our unity from the Atlantic to the Pacific," and "it is an opportunity for Canadians to show the world that they back their conviction with their cash."

Awarded Gold Medal

Winnipeg, Man.—Elizabeth Banning, of Winnipeg, has been awarded the Mimmie Campbell gold medal of the provincial chapter of the Imperial Order Daughters of the Empire for the highest standing in English literature in the Province of Manitoba, it was announced here. In her grade examination, Elizabeth's standing was 98 per cent.

Canada Sends Fine Exhibit

Farm Animals and Grain Entered At Chicago Show

Chicago—Canada has sent the finest representation of 11 different breeds of farm animals popular in the Dominion to the 1931 International Livestock Exposition which opened here November 28. Canadian-bred horses will be represented by Percheron geldings from Montreal and Clydesdales from Govan, Sask.

Best samples of Canada's 1931 harvest will be on view at the international grain and hay show, the largest competitive crop exhibition in the world. Every agricultural section of the continent will be represented and the display will include the best samples of Australian wheat from the national show at Sydney, N.S.W., last Easter.

Twenty-eight boys and girls from Canadian farms will be among the 1,200 from all over the continent who will contest for the years' final honors in the ranks of the junior farmers.

Campaign Against Drouth

Wide Interest Is Being Taken In Saskatchewan Commission

Regina, Sask.—Full and intelligent discussion of the problems of farmers in the dry areas will be the chief factor in the success of the campaign against drouth now being conducted in southern Saskatchewan, Hon. J. E. Bryant stated. Mr. Bryant is chairman of the commission on conservation of water and afforestation, recently appointed.

Wide interest is being taken in the work of the commission, said Mr. Bryant, and told of a "better farming society" formed at Springfield. The society will meet at the most central place in the district every two weeks to discuss and exchange ideas.

Mr. Bryant strongly advocated this move, and states that the commission will do all in its power to assist such organizations, supplying literature, etc.

Canadian Coal May Replace U.S. Product

Tests Indicate Feasibility Says Director Of Mines Branch

Ottawa, Ont.—Results of widespread and exhaustive tests of Nova Scotia and British Columbia bituminous coal indicate the feasibility of replacing with the Canadian product a large amount of American coal at present utilized, it was stated by John McLeish, director of the mines branch of the Dominion Government. Mr. McLeish has just returned from the conference on bituminous coal held in Pittsburgh, Pa.

It was stated by Mr. McLeish, in this connection, that already about 60 per cent. of the total coal requirements of the Winnipeg Electric Company are being obtained from Michel, B.C., while the Montreal company is trying out a large quantity of Nova Scotia coal.

SAYS CANADA IS PROPER PLACE FOR EMPIRE MEET

London, Eng.—Canada is particularly fitted to be the scene of the next Imperial Economic Conference, the House of Lords was told by Viscount Elibank. Its size, world importance, and strategic position within the Empire were factors that gave Canada a commanding role to play as host to the conference. The Conservative peer introduced a motion which congratulated the National Government on its acceptance of the Canadian Government's invitation to hold the Conference in Ottawa, but expressed the opinion "stress of economic conditions throughout the empire demands the conference meet at the earliest possible date."

The motion sought to place the Upper House on record as expressing its satisfaction that "under the mandate recently given at the general election, the government will have at the conference a free hand to consider and employ any methods or plans best calculated to promote cause of the early fruition of the economic unity of the Empire." The motion was withdrawn after a full day's debate.

Viscount Elibank congratulated Prime Minister R. B. Bennett, of Canada, for the invitation of his Government to hold the conference in Ottawa. "The best way to commence negotiations with the Dominions for trade agreements," proceeded Viscount Elibank, "would be to put ourselves on the same level as the Dominions. Grant them, as a first step, a voluntarily comprehensive measure of preference at the earliest possible date."

WHEAT QUOTA FOR THE AID OF BRITISH FARMER

London.—Stepping to the aid of the British farmer, the government intends applying a quota to home grown wheat, Sir John Gilmour, minister of agriculture, announced in the house of commons. As another plank in the administration's new agricultural policy, Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald said a financial resolution, authorizing customs duty on agricultural products would be introduced in the house next Monday.

The minister of agriculture said the quota would be made effective to next year's crop. He added also the government had decided to introduce a measure to reduce imports of "certain non-essential articles of agricultural produce" by means of tariff levies. This would be aimed at such early crops as peas, potatoes, lettuce, strawberries and cut flowers, which mature earlier in some countries than in Great Britain. Holland, France, Germany and Belgium ship them in considerable quantities.

No government subsidy will be involved in the wheat quota plan, Sir John said. Probable effect of the quota is difficult to forecast, but it is agreed generally that United States and Argentina farmers will be affected. It was not specified what proportion of British wheat will be made obligatory in mixtures with foreign grain, but it has been suggested it will be 15 per cent.

Hunter Found Alive

Lost In Snowstorm Was Without Food For Six Days

Edmonton, Alta.—Robert Warner, Staveland, lost in the Athabasca River country near Edmonton, since November 13, was found alive, according to reports received by Inspector Hancock, commanding Edmonton division of the Alberta Provincial police.

The man lost in a snowstorm while hunting big game 12 days previously, had taken shelter in a cabin belonging to Jasper Flahoy, a trapper, and located 30 miles from the camp he had left on his hunting expedition. He had been without food for six days when he was found, and it is reported to be in a weakened condition.

Inland Shipping Ends

Ottawa, Ont.—Despite the mildness of the fall weather, department of marine officials have started removing floating aids to navigation in the inland waterways and taking off the crews of lighthouses in isolated positions. Marine officials have found that they can depend upon all navigation of the Great Lakes ending by December 16.

Auto Output Drops

Ottawa, Ont.—Production of automobiles in Canada for October totalled 1,440, according to a report issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics. When compared with the figures for September, the output of passenger cars fell from 2,108 to 761, while trucks advanced from 538 to 679.

Missionaries Lost In Yukon

Anchorage, Alaska.—Two aeroplanes were dispatched recently from McGrath, in western Alaska, to search for Brothers George J. Feltes and Marshal Lapeyre, Catholic "flying missionaries," long overdue on a flight from McGrath to Holy Cross Mission on the lower Yukon.

Received By King George

London, Eng.—Prime Minister R. B. Bennett of Canada was granted an audience by the king. He has abandoned his proposed trip to the south of France and will remain in London for the rest of his stay abroad and probably sail for Canada on December 4.

Does Not Affect Canada

Ottawa, Ont.—Increase by the French Government of the minimum percentage of native wheat millers are required to use in bread flour from 90 to 97 per cent. will have a comparatively slight effect upon Canadian exports, officials of the Department of Trade and Commerce said.

Long Fall Aided Farm Work

Winnipeg.—Fall plowing in all parts of Manitoba was completed before snow covered the prairie and upland districts, said a report issued by the provincial department of agriculture. Not in years have farmers been favored with such a warm autumn.

Electric refrigerators are being rented in Bombay, India.

Coal Problems

Meeting Of Associate Committee On Coal Classification and Analysis In Pittsburgh

Dr. H. M. Torg, the President of the National Research Council, and with Dr. Charles Cassell, Deputy Minister of Mines, joint chairman of the Research Council's Association Committee on Coal Classification and Analysis, is in Pittsburgh to attend the Third International Conference on Bituminous Coal.

Several members of the Associate Committee are expected to attend the Conference including Edgar Stansfield, Professor of Industrial Research at the University of Alberta; representatives of the Federal Department of Mines and F. E. Lathe, Director of the Division of Research Information, National Research Laboratories, and secretary of the Associate Committee.

Protection of consumers as well as producers of coal and convenience in international trade (the name applied to one coal in one country may apply to another type of coal in another country), have demanded that the quality and value of the various coals be determined, suitable tests developed, and, if possible, an international nomenclature developed. Ever since the organization meeting of the Canadian committee in 1927, in the United States and Canadian committees have been making common cause on the problems before them.

At the last meeting of the Canadian Committee, Prof. Stansfield outlined the results of the chemical survey of Alberta coals which had been carried out by the Alberta Research Council in co-operation with the Alberta and Federal Department of Mines. The mines samples were chosen to represent an irregular section of the province where the desired range of coals could best be obtained. Much laboratory work had been done on the thirteen samples of coal obtained, including proximate and ultimate analyses, separations by heavy solutions to eliminate the effect of ash, storage index, strength index, accelerated weathering tests, alkali treatment, ignition temperatures, and fusion points of ash. Further tests were to be made with organic sulphur. Dr. E. H. Boomer of the University of Alberta has been carrying out hydrogenation tests on all samples. It was agreed that the striking results which had been obtained fully justified the large amount of work involved in this investigation.

Dr. B. R. MacKay of the Geological Survey, Dominion Department of Mines, reported for the Sub-committee on the Origin, Constitution, Location and Occurrence of Coal that about 300 samples had been collected varying in rank from peat to sub-anthracite. These were available for examination in the Museum, as were also 13 pillars of coal taken from mines in Nova Scotia. The latter were intended for a detailed microscopic study.

A Model Touring Car

Masterpiece Of Woodwork Just Completed By California Boy

Irvine Grumm, the boy "whittling wizard" of Hermosa Beach, Calif., has just completed a masterpiece of woodwork, a model touring car of a well-known make, which he completed after 212 hours of work. It is built to scale and finished to the most minute detail. Seven hundred and seventy-six pieces of sugar pine, birch and balsa were used.

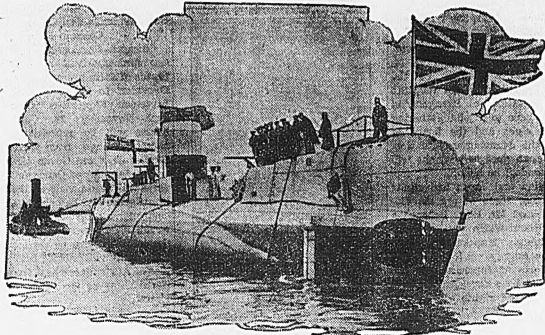
The model is about 12 inches long and 5 1/2 inches high and weighs only 4 1/2 pounds. The hood can be raised, showing a tiny wooden engine. The wheels are delicately carved of wood and are movable. Experts in wood craft declare it is the finest piece of model building of its type they have ever seen.

The light emitted by glowworms has the same effect on photographic plates as that of X-rays.



W. N. U. 1918

BRITAIN'S NEWEST GUARDIAN OF THE SEVEN SEAS



Britannia received a powerful ally in her job of guarding the seas when the new British submarine "Swordfish," the latest and most modern undersides fighting craft afloat, was launched at Chatham. While swordfishes are not exactly the type of finny creature you'd make a house pet of, this "Swordfish" is certain to be far more deadly than the undersea creature it is named after, if occasion ever demands.

Develops Cannery Output

Britain Will Market Seventy Million Tins This Year

Manchester's three-day conference of fruit canners this week in connection with the Imperial Fruit Show, was notable for the exhibition of a wonderful British-made canning machine.

This machine is the invention of a son of the late Dan Leno, star attraction of the London music halls 35 years ago.

By its means one simple operation takes the place of a whole chain. The machine occupies 64 square feet of floor space, instead of ten thousand, and costs only \$4,500 in comparison with old prices of \$25,000, yet provides an increased output.

Canners from all over the world attended this meeting, as it is claimed Britain has eclipsed America in turning out up-to-date canning plants. Great Britain anticipates a production this year of 70,000,000 cans of home produce, compared with 10,000,000 three years ago. She is now sending canned strawberries to America, the home of canning, and also shrimps to China, in which country, together with Japan, Malaya and other Pacific countries British canners look to conquer a market.

How News Would Appear

If All Free Advertising Had To Be Paid For

If newspapers were to ask, and the beneficiaries were to pay for all the free advertising which so many of the latter profess not to believe in and yet expect, the average news story in your favorite paper might perhaps run somewhat as follows:

"Mrs. Minnie Haha, of this city, received painful injuries today when she was run over by a Fordillac (Adv't.) sedan driven by Harold Subdiver, prominent real estate dealer (Adv't.) of Ventnor. Mr. Subdiver was arrested by Patrolman Grabinski (Adv't.) and released by Magistrate Bailem (Adv't.) in \$100 bail, furnished by the Percentage Bonding Company (Adv't.). Mrs. Haha, pretty southside matron and leader of the younger set (Adv't.) plans to prosecute and has retained the services of Attorney I. M. Shlister (Adv't.). She was taken to the Croakum Hospital (Adv't.) where her injuries were looked after by Dr. Bonesetter (Adv't.). At that, we probably forgot to mention Mr. Pullen, an eyewitness to the affair, and his relative dental parlor (Adv't.) is just across the street—Atlantic City Press.

Keeping At It

Only Those Who Persevere Accomplish Anything Worth While

All the performances of human art, at which we look with praise or wonder, are instances of the resistless force of perseverance; it is by this that the quarry becomes a pyramid, and that distant countries are united with canals. If a man—was to compare the effect of a single stroke of a pickaxe, or of one impression of the mallet, with the general design and last result, he would be overwhelmed by the sense of their disproportion; yet those petty operations incessantly continued, in time surmount the greatest difficulties, and mountains are levelled, and oceans bounded, by the slender force of human beings.—Johnson.

Swearing Off

Aberdonian (to fellow passenger who has given him a third fill for his pipe)—"You'll maybe think it's queer to see me takin' sea many fills o' yer grand tobacco, but the fact is I'm trying hard to stop smokin', and I never carry any o' my ain."

In tropical countries covered with luxuriant vegetation the rainfall is sufficient to moisten 60 inches a year.

The Next Big Boom

When Tide Turns Canadian Farming Will Progress Rapidly

Speaking at a public meeting, Robert Miller, the veteran live stock breeder, said that he had experienced, and all agriculture had experienced, six or seven depressions in the course of his lifetime. On every occasion agriculture was more prosperous after the depression than before, and he predicted that when the tide turns, farming in Canada will progress with rapid strides.

Economists, financiers and statesmen have failed in these 50 years to agree on the "common cause," so we have had booms and depressions following each other in regular succession. Optimists are already predicting a turn in the tide, and some are even presaging a boom bigger and more jazzy than anything in the past. A period of prosperity is a time not to incur debts and adopt extravagant standards of living, but a time when one should add to his assets and prepare for the cloudy weather or the rainy day. Governments, as well as people, have learned that lesson.—Farmers' Advocate.

Need For Co-Operation

Farmers and City Dwellers Should Work Together

Need for co-operation between city dwellers and farmers was stressed recently by Dr. George I. Christie, president of the Ontario Agricultural College, addressing a Toronto service club.

"A man on the farm in 1932 must have a closer relationship with the fellow in town than ever before," he said. To 100 junior farmers who attended as guests of the club, Dr. Christie advised "Don't get into your mind that the man who drives the team on the farm is doing all that can be done for agriculture. The man in town who co-operates with the farmer from 100 different angles is just as important."

He emphasized the need for thought among farmers. "The boy who is thinking as he works in the field has a great chance in the future," he said.

Systematic Saving

The penny bank patronized by Toronto school children has 50,000 open accounts, 34,000 regular weekly depositors and deposits of \$700,000. It has done a great work in familiarizing children with the possibilities of systematic saving.

One of the world's most luxurious yachts has a drawing room furnished as a Chinese temple with furnishings 250 to 300 years old.

Moderation In Eating

Hearty Eaters May Expect To Pay Heavy Price For Over Indulgence

That there is danger in over-eating is common knowledge; Dr. Theodore B. Appel, Pennsylvania's Secretary of Health, has given a new twist to popular phraseology on the subject. He calls it eating for sport, saying that thereby, "literally millions are daily consuming much more protein than their bodies actually require," and incidentally "shortening their lives in this process."

Capacity eaters, says the doctor, no doubt derive a lot of fun out of the extra portions of meat, potatoes and pie, but the fun stops at the palate; the rest of the body does not enjoy the sport to the same extent. This, sooner or later, causes the body to rebel, often with disastrous consequences. Too much food, Dr. Appel adds, can be as dangerous as too little food.

Dining-room athletes no doubt do enjoy themselves as they go along, but eventually they must pay a heavy price for overindulgence. Moderation in eating is a golden mean that many find it hard to follow. Nevertheless, as Dr. Appel says, "More sense, longer life."—New York Sun.

Indian Statistics

Indian Population Of Canada Given As 108,012

The census of Indians in Canada in 1929 gave the total number of men, women and children as 108,012. These are, of course, not all farmers, some being engaged in hunting and trapping, in lumbering, commercial fishing, and in transportation. However, according to the records of the Department of Indian Affairs, they had in the above year all told 1,101,178 acres of land fenced and 236,028 acres under actual cultivation. Other figures relating to the whole Indian community are: brick, stone, or frame dwellings, 9,442; other dwellings (mostly log), 11,880; churches, 358; council houses, 124; school-houses, 260; sawmills, 32. In addition to the number of day school-houses there are 78 residential schools devoted to the education of the Indian population.

Since the government of British Columbia took over the Peace River Block last fall, 121,200 acres of free land has been pre-empted for residence and improvement.

Over 7,000 square miles of magnificent country in the province of Alberta have been set aside as playgrounds in the form of three national parks.

Rocky Mountain Blue Granite

Stone From National Park To Be Used For Memorial Building At Yale University

A solid block of blue granite, hewn from the side of Mount Sir Donald in the Canadian Rockies, was recently shipped from Glacier National Park, British Columbia, to New Haven, Connecticut, to be incorporated as a corner stone in the new Strathcona Memorial building now in the course of erection at Yale University. Forming part of the Scientific School at Yale, this building is intended as a memorial to the late Lord Strathcona (Sir Donald Smith), one of the pioneer railway builders of the Dominion.

Through co-operation of the National Parks of Canada of the Department of the Interior, the Canadian Pacific Railway Company, and the Yale University authorities, arrangements were completed for the securing and delivery of a slab which would square to suitable dimensions, namely 2 1/2 feet by 3 feet by 3 feet. The superintendent of Glacier National Park, within the boundaries of which is located Mount Sir Donald, was instructed by the Department to choose the massive block and assist in getting it out to the railway.

A beautiful specimen of blue granite was selected and hauled down the mountainside on a stoneboat specially constructed for the purpose. The task of getting the rock from the foot of the mountain to the railway, a distance of four miles, proved exceedingly difficult. A small caterpillar tractor was taken in from the station of Glacier up the trail towards the mountain. Constructed for saddle pony traffic only, the width of the trail proved inadequate to accommodate the tractor. The trail was therefore widened, and finally the two-ton slab was hauled back to the railway siding by slow and tedious, but not quite so difficult as the initial run in. The rock was safely loaded on a railway car and sent on its 3,000-mile trip across the continent to its ultimate destination.

Has Lengthy History

Milk Records Kept In Wales Before Tenth Century

The measuring and recording of the amount of milk given by cows has a much longer history than many people might suppose, according to an article in the "Farm and Stock Breeder."

"Milk recording is not a new fangled idea in Wales. It was carried on in the principality before the tenth century. The farmers of Wales used to migrate to the hills in summer time. They used to put the milk of their cows in a common churn, and they had to keep a record of it in order to divide the produce of butter and cheese satisfactorily. The cows were turned into unclothed pasture and their milk yields measured—not weighed as is the practice today—and the produce of butter and cheese was handed over according to what each cow had yielded on any particular day."

"The record was in accordance with what was known as the vendition measure, a vessel which was three thumbs across the bottom, six thumbs across the middle, nine thumbs across the top, and nine thumbs diagonally. A thumb was about an inch, so that the vendition measure held about a gallon of milk and a normal cow was expected to give about two gallons a day. Three times a day milking was also well known in Wales in the twelfth century, and the month of May was known as 'The month of three milkings a day.'"

Return Of Confidence

Evidence Of Business Improvement Is Seen, Says Bank Letter

Significant evidence of a renewed business confidence has come to light in recent weeks, says the Monthly Business Letter of the Bank of Nova Scotia. Wheat prices have risen, wholesale prices are up, and "if price increases at length become fairly general, we may presently be justified in concluding that a substantial improvement in the world's business is at hand." "One of the chief immediate causes of the depressed economic situation has been a lack of confidence, the Review states. A reluctance to spend money was the result, which in turn forced down wholesale prices. Today, however, there are indications of a return of confidence."

Allocation For Calgary

The Dominion Government has allocated the City of Calgary \$70,000 to help defray the cost of protection work on the Bow River, the banks of which have been falling away, threatening serious damage. The city has asked for a grant of \$26,000, but the government only allowed the \$70,000.

When wealth is lost, nothing is lost; when health is lost, something is lost; but when character is lost all is lost.

Ration For Dairy Cows

Roots and Meal Mixture Advised By Frederickian Man

In order to produce dairy products profitably, milch cows must receive a balanced ration of suitable feeds. At the present time when prices of milk and butterfat are low, it is more than ever necessary to pay close attention to the kind and quality of feed on hand and prices of feeds which must be purchased, in order to obtain the most economical ration.

Milch cows will consume large quantities of coarse feeds such as hay and roots which are grown at home, but they cannot consume enough of these feeds to supply them with sufficient nutrients to produce a large flow of milk for a long period. A good rule to follow is to feed as much hay as the cows will clean up and 3 to 5 pounds of roots for each hundred pounds live weight of the animal. The kind and quality of hay consumed will determine to some extent the composition of the milk. The best hay is Legume hay contains more protein and mineral matter than does hay from grasses and this fact should be kept in mind when making up the meal mixture.

At the Frederickian Experimental Station, writes Leonard Griesbach, the amount of meal fed a cow depends on her production. The heaviest producers consume the most meal and consistently produce the cheapest. Where a good quality of clover or mixed hay and roots or silage are fed, a meal mixture containing from 17 to 18 per cent, digestible protein should be fed at the rate of 3 pounds of meal to each 3 to 5 pounds of milk, the larger quantity being fed to cows giving the most and richest milk. A suitable meal mixture for dairy cows may be made up of 100 pounds each of ground oats, ground barley and from which the addition of 350 pounds of oil meal or its protein equivalent to bring the ration up to standard.

To Develop Bay Route

Government Plans To Connect Eastern and Western Canada Through Northern Post

The government plans to connect eastern and western Canada through Churchill and the Hudson Bay route to the mutual advantage of farmers of both sections of the Dominion, declared Hon. Robert Weir, Dominion Minister of Agriculture, in an address at Toronto. The plan, which would become operative next year, would provide for the shipment of cattle from the west to Great Britain through Churchill, and coarse grains from the northern districts of the prairie provinces to the Maritimes by the Hudson Bay route, he declared.

"Now that cattle can no longer be shipped to the United States, we have endeavored and are endeavoring to build up an industry among our own farmers of feeding and finishing our own cattle that hitherto were shipped as feeders to the United States. It is hoped this year that some of these finished cattle will be shipped to Great Britain, through Churchill, as many of the western feed lots will be only 24-hour runs from the port. This will be a big saving to farmers on shrinkage, shipping charges and other overhead."

A Retaining Fee

"Good morning! Is it here that you are offering a reward for a lost dog?" "Yes, I'm offering ten shillings. Can it be that you have news of my poor little Fido?"

"No, not yet, but as I was just going in search of the dog I thought you might let me have a little on account."

Don't judge the ham by its canvas cover.

Modern wars do not end with peace.



He: "Well, the fact that I wanted to marry you ought to have shown you."—Buen Humor, Madrid

BONZO - - - By Studdy



Best for You and Baby too
When Granny
was young
she used:

**BABY'S OWN
SOAP**
Then as Now—the leading Canadian
Soap for Toilet and Nursery.
"Best for You and Baby Too!"
See in individual cartons
ALBERT SOAP CO. LTD., MONTREAL

**THE HOUSE OF
DREAMS-COME-TRUE**

— BY —
MARGARET FEDLER
Author Of
"The Splendid Folly," "The Herald
Of Peace," "The House of
Hodder & Stoughton, Ltd., London.

CHAPTER VII.—Continued.

This reflection stung her pride—exactly as Conscience had intended it should, without doubt. Last night there had seemed to her no question about the quality of that farewell in the little screened-off alcove. There had been nothing common or "cheap" about it. The gathering incidents of the whole day, the fight through the storm, the prelude of "Valse Triste," all seemed to have led her by imperceptible degrees to a point where she and the Englishman could kiss at parting without shame. And now, with the morning, the delicate rainbow veiling woven by romance was rudely torn asunder, and the word "cheap" dined in her ears like the clapper of a bell.

The appearance of her "premier déjeuner" came as a welcome distraction from her thoughts, and with the consumption of "café au lait" and the crisp little rolls, hot from the oven, accompanying it, the whole matter began to assume a less heinous aspect. After all, argued Jean's weak human nature, the unconventional of the affair had been considerably tempered by the fact that the Englishman had practically saved her life during the course of the day. Alone, she would undoubtedly have foundered in the drifting snow, and when a man has rescued you from an early and unpleasantly chilly grave, it certainly sets the acquaintance between you, however short its duration, on a new and more intimate plane.

"Good-bye, little comrade; thank you for my magic moment."

The words, and the manner of their utterance, came back to Jean, bringing with them a warm and comforting reassurance. The man who had thus spoken had not thought her cheap; he was too fine in his perceptions to have misunderstood like that. She felt suddenly certain of it. And the pendulum of self-respect swung back into its place once more.

Presently she caught herself wondering before she would see him again whether she left Montavan. True, he had told her he was going away next day. But had he actually gone? Somewhere within her lurked a fugitive, half-formed hope that he might have altered his intention.

She tried to brush the thought aside, refusing to recognize it and determinedly maintaining that it mattered nothing to her whether he stayed or went. Nevertheless, throughout the whole day—in the morning when she made a pretence of enjoying the skating on the rink, and again in the afternoon when she walked through the pine-woods with the Varignys—she was subconsciously alert for any glimpse of the lean, supple figure which a single day had sufficed to make so acutely familiar.

But by evening she was driven into accepting the fact that he had quitted the mountains, and of a sudden Montavan ceased to interest her; the magic that had disguised it yesterday was gone. It had become merely a dull little village where she was awaiting Lady Anne Brennan's answer to her father's letter, and she grew restlessly impatient for that answer to arrive.

It came at last, during the afternoon of the following day, in the form of a telegram: "Delighted to welcome you. Letter follows."

The letter followed in due course, two days later, the tardiness of its arrival accounted for by the fact that the writer had been moving about

By Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound



Simply Can't Go Tonight
For bad day! Throbbing head, aching back, no wonder she could not go. Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound cures these trying times that make life a burden.

W. N. U. 1618

from place to place, and that Peterson's own letter, after pursuing her for days, had only just caught up with her.

"I cannot tell you," wrote Lady Anne, in her aquiline, characteristic hand, "how delighted I shall be to have the daughter of Glyn and Jacqueline with me for a time. Although Glyn with a grown-up daughter sounds quite improbable; he never really grew up himself. So you must come and convince me that the unexpected has happened."

Jean liked the warm-hearted, unconventional tone of the letter, and the knowledge that she would so soon be leaving Montavan filled her with a sense of relief.

During the four days which had elapsed since the Englishman's departure her restlessness had grown on her. Montavan had become too vividly reminiscent of the hours which she had shared together for her peace of mind. She wanted to forget that stolen day—thrust it away into the back-ground of her thoughts.

Unfortunately for the success of her efforts in this direction, the element of the unknown which surrounded the Englishman, quite apart from anything else, would have tended to keep him in the forefront of her mind. It was only now, surveying their acquaintance in retrospect, that she fully realized how completely she had been reticent. True his figure dominated her thoughts, but it was a figure devoid of any background of home, or friends, or profession. He might be a king or a crossing-sweeper, for all she knew to the contrary—only that neither the members of the one nor the other profession are usually addicted to sojourning at Swiss chalets and forming promiscuous friendships on the ice.

There were moments when she felt that she detested this man from nowhere who had contrived to break through her feminine guard of aloofness merely to gratify his whim to spend a day in her company.

But there were other moments when the memory of that stolen day glowed and pulsed like some rare gem against the even, grey monotony of all the days that had preceded it—and of those which must come after. She could not have said, even to herself, the emotions it had awakened in her. They were too complex, too fluctuating.

As she packed her trunks in preparation for an early start the following day, Jean recalled, with satisfaction the genuine ring of welcome which had come from England. Until she had received it, she had been the prey of an increasing diffidence with regard to suddenly believing herself for an indefinite period upon even such an old friend of her father's as Lady Anne—a timidity Peterson himself had certainly not shared when he penned his request.

Give my little girl house-room, will you, Anne?" he had written with that candid and charming simplicity which had made and kept for him a host of friends through all the vicissitudes of his varied and irresponsible wander-year, and I can't be tripped up by a petticoat—certainly not my own daughter's—at every day. This isn't quite as cynical as it sounds. You'll understand, I know. Frankly, a man whose life, to all intents and purposes, is ended, is not fit company for youth and beauty standing palpitating on the edge of the world. By the way, did I tell you that Jean is rather beautiful? I forget. Let her see England—that little corner where you live, down Devonshire way, always means England to my mind. And let her learn to love Englishwomen—if there are any more there like you.

And, having accomplished this characteristic, if somewhat sketchy provision for his daughter's welfare, Peterson had gone cheerfully on his way, convinced that he had done all that was paternally incumbent on him.

Madame de Varigny was voluble in her regrets at the prospect of losing her "chère Mademoiselle Peterson," yet in spite of her protestations of dismay Jean was conscious of an impression that the Countess derived some kind of satisfaction from the imminence of her departure.

She could not reconcile the contradiction, and it worried her a little. She believed—quite justly—that Madame de Varigny had conceived a real affection for her, and, as far as she herself was concerned, she had considerably revised her first impressions of the other, finding more to like in her than she had anticipated, noticeably a genuine warmth and fervor of nature, and a certain kind-hearted capacity for interesting herself in other people.

And, liking her so much better than she had at first conceived possible, Jean resented the sudden recurrence of her original distrust produced by the suggestion of insincerity which she thought she detected in the Countess's expressions of regret.

On the face of it the thing seemed absurd. She could imagine no con-

Each Spoonful Means Health Insurance

Take regularly
SCOTT'S EMULSION
of Norwegian Cod Liver Oil
Builds Resistance
Easy to Digest

ceivable reason why her departure should give Madame de Varigny any particular cause for complacency, which only made the more perplexing her impression that this was the actual feeling underlying the latter's cordial interest in her projected visit to England.

On the morning of her departure, Jean's mind was too preoccupied with the small details attendant upon starting off on a journey to dwell upon the matter. But, as she shook hands with Madame de Varigny for the last time, the recollection surged over her afresh, and she was strongly conscious that beneath the other woman's pleasant, "Adieu, mademoiselle! Bon voyage!" something stirred that was less pleasant—even inimical—just as some slimy and repulsive form of life may stir amid the ooze at the bottom of a sunlit stream.

(To Be Continued.)

Power Of Music

Friend Wife, However, Was Somewhat Out Of Tune

A friend of mine, a great musical enthusiast, who is constantly uplifting himself by attendance at high-brow recitals, where a sharp flattened or a flat sharpened in the wrong place upsets him for days—has a singularly musical wife whom he has assiduously endeavored to educate musically since the days of their engagement. Recently he persuaded her to accompany him to hear a celebrated pianist, who was giving a Beethoven matinee, hoping that the power and the glory of the great composer might transport her into his own cysium.

During the Sonata Pathétique, my friend glauced obliquely towards his wife, and was delighted to perceive a rapt expression in her eyes. He looked more narrowly, while the look changed to one of pleasure, a smile of intense satisfaction played about her lips, and she closed her eyes in ecstasy. "At last," he thought, "she is touched."

The final chord had scarcely been played when she gripped him by the arm, and shouted above the applause: "Do you know, my dear, my master works out four cents a pound cheaper than last year!"—Edmonton Journal.

Praise For Canada

President Of Columbia University Evidently Admires Dominion and People

Nicholas Murray Butler, president of Columbia University, New York, says: "Canada, that wondrous land, greatest gift of God to the British race, extending as it does from the rock-bound coast of Nova Scotia on the east to the golden sands of British Columbia on the west, from where the sun in his early morning mists first gilds the hills of Cape Breton, to where at the end of the day he hangers to kiss with ruby lips the ivory tops of the giant Rockies, 3,600 miles between wherein lie 3,600,000 square miles of smiling land, supporting a population of 10,000,000 of the noblest, whitest, cleanest, thriftiest peoples on the face of the earth."

Advance Flower Blooms

Plants Given Longer Rest Period Bloom Much Earlier

An experiment with great "hoods" over chrysanthemums by florists here resulted in the blooms being advanced from three to five weeks. Acting on a suggestion from the Ohio State University, the florists covered the plants with black cloth three hours before sunset each day and kept the covers on until two hours after sunrise the next day.

Giving the plants a longer period of rest each day brought about the earlier blooming, the florists said. The flowers were as large and richly colored as those cut in mid-season.

Best Time To Buy

Those who have had their hearts set on a lion will be happy to learn that, in keeping with the times, the price has been reduced. Officials of the Philadelphia Zoological Gardens report that a specimen which usually sold for \$500, today may be bought for \$150 or less.

Passing Of The Pillory

Form Of Punishment Discontinued In England Hundred Years Ago

It is just a hundred and one years since the last Englishman stood in the pillory in London, England.

The pillory was something like the stocks, but instead of sitting on the stocks, and having his feet fastened in the stocks, the prisoner in the pillory stood on a platform and had his head and hands thrust through holes in the frame.

In this uncomfortable position the wretched prisoner often had to stand for many hours.

The "stritchcock," as the pillory was aptly called, was used in England for over 600 years. At first it was used to punish tradesmen who gave short weight, but afterwards many other offences were punished in this way.

Sometimes, to make prisoners feel their guilt more keenly, their heads and hands were shaved, and they were publicly whipped through the streets on their way to the pillory.

The worst part of the punishment was the insult to which offenders often had to submit. A man in the pillory in those days counted good sport by some people, and the prisoner was gibed at and taunted with insults.

Sometimes, however, people came to cheer instead of to jeer. When Daniel Defoe, the author of "Robinson Crusoe," was condemned to stand in the pillory in Chesapeake, the crowd decorated the framework with flowers, and sang verses which he had composed, because they believed he was being wrongly punished. The last man to be punished in this way was Peter Bossey, who stood outside the Old Bailey on June 24, 1830.

A few years later, in 1837, this barbarous punishment was abolished in England.

Ontario's Population Increase

Growth During Past Decade Is Nearly Half A Million

In ten years Ontario has had a population increase of nearly half a million people, and of the 32 electoral districts in the province only 25 show decreases during the past decade.

A census bulletin issued by the Dominion Bureau of Statistics gives Ontario's population, detailed by electoral districts, as 3,428,488, compared with 2,933,682 in 1921.

A few years later, in 1837, this barbarous punishment was abolished in England.

The most pronounced shows only a slight increase—7,994, over the 10-year period, with a total population today of 1,008,322.

New Brunswick has a population of 408,255 as against 387,876 in 1921. Nova Scotia shows a recession of 11,810 to a total of 512,027, while Prince Edward Island's population dropped from 88,815 to 83,040.

The total for the Province of Quebec has not yet been announced and will be awaited as giving a line on what the representation in the House of Commons, from each province, will be in the next parliament, that is, after the next general election. Quebec's representation is fixed at 65, and the unit of representation for the other provinces is Quebec's population divided by 65. Under the former census taken in 1921, the unit of representation was 37,650.

Sees Improved Conditions

London Governor Of Hudson's Bay Company Pleased With Visit To Canada

P. Ashley Cooper, of London, England, governor of the Hudson's Bay Company, who sailed for home recently, on the White Star line "Britannia," said conditions in Canada are better than is generally known.

"Conditions were definitely better than I had believed before I went there," he said. Mr. Cooper spent two and a half months visiting the company's branches throughout western Canada.

Speaking of tariff proposals as protection for the empire, he said: "A tariff is essential to England, not that I believe in a tariff, but we must do it to protect ourselves against the high tariff walls erected by other nations."

Persian Balm—the perfect aid to beauty. Essential to real feminine distinction. Results always in the light of the complexion of beauty. It keeps the hands always soft and flawlessly white. Indispensable to the whole family. Imparts added charm to the mother. Serves the father as a hair fixative and cooling shaving lotion, and protects the tender skin of the child. Persian Balm is the true toilet requisite.

The Resourceful Jew

A Jew and a Scotman were passing in their cars when the Jew's car swerved into the other. Seeing that the Scot was badly knocked about and the Jew proffered his whisky flask and begged the Scot to have a good drink. After a time a police-constable arrived to take particulars. Upon asking whose fault it was the Jew replied, "You smell his breath."

'Plane To Race Sun

Has Been Designed By Famous German Aircraft Builder

An aeroplane to fly the stratosphere and race the sun around the earth has been constructed by Dr. Hugo Junkers, famous aircraft builder of Dessau, Germany, it was revealed at Cleveland.

The plane, designed to fly 1,000 miles an hour, was described by G. S. Vohsedyekamp, a research engineer, here to attend a national clinic on metals and alloys. He recently visited the new plane at the Junkers' plant.

He said the craft has the appearance of the usual low-wing cabin monoplane, only that it has an exceptionally long fuselage. It is an all-metal plane, built of duralumin.

To permit the engine to run in the rarified atmosphere at an altitude of more than seven miles, the air is fed to it by a compressor of new design.

THE RHYMING OPTIMIST

By Aline Michaels

MEMORY

Time was he came for but a day, an hour

And then must turn from out my silent street,

Some beauty taking with him from each flower,

And leaving dark songs by a shade less sweet.

And in the intervals I saw him not. Life, flowing, seethed and swept us far apart—

Took even the thought of him to some strange spot

I could not reach with all my longing heart.

And now he enters here no more at all. The quiet garden never hears his tread.

He does not come to watch the bright leaves fall.

For him spring's litany remains unsaid.

Yet, in some fashion I cannot explain, I keep him by me, never to go again!

To Asthma Sufferers. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy comes with a helping hand to a sinking something. It gives new life and hope—something which has come to believe impossible. Its benefit is too evident to be questioned—it is its own best argument. It is its own best advertisement. If you suffer from asthma get this tried remedy and find help like thousands of others.

To Speed Correspondence

Typewriter-Telegraph System To Be Installed In Homes and Offices

Spirited competition between the American Telephone and Telegraph Company on the one hand, and the Western Union and Postal Telegraph Companies on the other, began in a new system of local and long-distance message communication.

Automatic typewriter-telegraph instruments, with standard typewriter keyboards, will be offered for installation in homes and offices. The machines will be similar to those used for the transmission of telegrams and for the nation-wide distribution of news by press associations.

Under the new system a subscriber to the service may signal a central operator and have his machine connected with the machine of any other subscriber, whether that person is in the next building or on the other side of the country.

To Manufacture Typewriters

Stated That Plant Will Be Constructed Immediately In Toronto

Announcement that a plant for the manufacture of typewriters would be constructed immediately in Toronto followed the imposition of the emergency British tariff against imported manufactured goods.

The United Typewriter Company, Ltd., until now the Canadian distributing and assembling representative of the Underwood Typewriter Company of the United States, will build a plant for manufacture of these machines for export to Great Britain.

And Called By Fancy Name

Catfish skins, exported from Yarmouth, Nova Scotia, to the United States, make a soft and pliable leather, which is—specially dyed in grey or the sombre colours and is used in the manufacture of ladies' handbags and shoes.

K. P.—I'm hungry. I got an awful headache.

Meat is great—What you take the exercise. Why don't you take the axe and get on that woodpile?

K. P.—Sorry, Sarge, I ain't got no splitting headache.

London policemen are using three-wheeled automobiles to speed through congested traffic.

HOW SHE KEEPS HER WEIGHT DOWN

"I do secretarial work, and therefore lead a more or less sedentary life," writes Miss L. M. A. "I find a small dose of Kruschen Salts every morning keeps me perfectly fit and in good condition. My normal weight is 110 lbs., and having taken Kruschen Salts for a few days that old indolent arm-chair feeling deserts you—it doesn't matter how fat you are—the urge for activity has got you—and you're 'stepping lively.'"

And best of all you like this activity—you walk a couple of miles and enjoy it—you thought you'd never dance again, but you find you're getting as spry as ever—the old tingling, active feeling reaches even your feet.

One bottle is enough to prove to you that Kruschen Salts are the best—your younger—spryer—more energetic—you'll enjoy life—every minute of it.

Little Helps For This Week

"The Lord is high unto all them that call upon Him: to all that call upon Him in truth."—Psalm cdx. 18.

The Heart's unspoken pain He knows. The secret sighs He hears full well, What to none else thou dar'st disclose.

To Him thou mayst with boldness tell; He is not far away, but ever nigh, And answereth willingly the poor man's cry.

The Lord can prevent trouble, or remove trouble; but what is best of all, He can sanctify troubles, making them real blessings, and that's what He, out of infinite love, generally chooses to do.

—Christian's Pocket-Book.

India's Complex Calendar

Every Day In Week Has Several Different Names

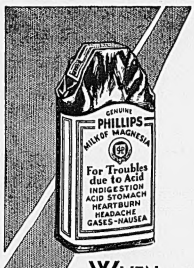
To each of the 17 calendars used in India, a Hindu compiler devotes three months in preparation. It is also recorded that the earliest example known of a well authenticated weekday in Indian inscriptions is in a year corresponding to A.D. 484-6, the years years after Buddha died. Since then the following complexity of different names of week-days has arisen, as recorded by R. S. Sewell in the Indian Calendar. Sunday has more than 12 names; Monday has more than 6 names; Wednesday has more than 5 names; Thursday has more than 7 names; Friday has more than 8 names; Saturday has more than 4 names.

Wise mothers who know the virtue of Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator always have it at hand, because it proves its value.

Hired Girls and Maids

"A hired girl is fat and has thick ankles. A 'maid' is trim in figure and has pretty ankles," says the Aldoban Globe. There's a difference too. A "hired girl" asks smaller wages and does ever so much more work than a "maid" does, or used to when there were "hired girls."

Bean pods in British Columbia often grow to a length of 12 inches.



WHEN FOOD SOURS

ABOUT two hours after eating A many people suffer from sour stomachs, heartburn, indigestion, etc. This is because the stomach nerves have been over-stimulated. There is excess acid. The way to correct it is with an alkali, which neutralizes many times its volume in acid.

The right way is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia—just a tasteless dose in water. It is pleasant, efficient and harmless. It acts quickly and instantly. It is the approved method. You will never use another when you have tried it.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia prescribed by physicians for correcting excess acids. Get a bottle—any drug store. The ideal dentifrice for clean teeth and healthy gums is Phillips' Dental Magnesia, a superior tooth-paste that safeguards against acid-mouth. (Made in Canada.)

Heard Around Town

Remember the dance to be held under the auspices of the Chinook Chamber of Commerce in the Chinook consolidated school hall tomorrow evening, December 4th, commencing at 9 p.m. Admission: gents, 50c.; ladies, 25c. This will be THE event of the season. Remember the date, time and place.

Alberta leads the Dominion in prominence at the Chicago International show, due mainly to her showing in the grain and hay exhibits where, led by Herman Trelle, of Wembley, they have taken six firsts, and countless smaller awards.

The annual meeting of the Ladies' Aid will be held on Tuesday, December 8th at the home of Mrs. Chapman with Mrs. Rennie and Mrs. Chapman as hostesses. The Aid wishes to extend a hearty vote of thanks to all who helped to make the supper, recently held in the church, the success it was.

Mr. Bell was a Youngstown visitor Saturday.

Capt. Peters and F. Otto paid Cereal a business call on Saturday.

Great interest is being taken in the dull competition which is being conducted by druggist E. E. Jacques.

Mr. and Mrs. August Jacobson and Arthur Jacobson motored to Calgary Monday. They were accompanied by Mrs. S. A. Gustin, of Saskatoon.

Mrs. A. V. Brodine visited with her sister-in-law, Mrs. H. Johnson, of Cereal, on Monday.

Messrs. Butts, Lensgraf, Murray, Peters, McTavish and Meikle were Youngstown visitors Tuesday.

Mr. and Mrs. George Burrows and baby, Billie, of Lanfear, visited at the home of Mr. Milligan on Wednesday.

Bruce Young, who underwent an operation for appendicitis at the Cereal hospital, returned to his home Monday afternoon.

Mrs. R. D. Vanhook, who has been at Calgary for a time with her brother who had his left hand amputated, returned home Saturday morning.

Mr. and Mrs. George Connell, of Youngstown, visited Sunday at the home of Mr. Milligan.

N. D. Stewart, who has been at Calgary for the past week at tending the Pool convention, returned Monday morning.

Mrs. Lorne Proudfoot is visiting for a few days this week with her sister, Mrs. Long, of Cereal.

Mrs. C. W. Rideout visited with Mrs. Wollatt Monday afternoon.

Mr. and Mrs. O. Nelson, and daughter, Hazel Dean, Miss Bettie Milligan and Miss Ina Rennie motored to Hanna this week and visited at the home of Mr. and Mrs. S. H. Smith. Mrs. Nelson and daughter remained to visit with Hanna friends for a few days.

Mr. O. Peterson, Rearville, was a Chinook visitor Thursday.

An organization meeting of the ladies' curling club was held at the home of Mrs. W. Meade on Nov. 25 and the following officers for the ensuing year were elected—President, Mrs. W. S. Lee; vice-pres., Mrs. P. Peterson; sec.-treas., Miss M. Bayley. Skips and rinks were selected and arrangements have been made for the ladies to curl Monday and Wednesday evening and Saturday afternoon.

Kimmudny Items

Mr. and Mrs. Ed. Donaldson, of Atlee, were dinner guests at the home of P. Seeger Sunday.

Mr. and Mrs. W. P. Morrison spent Sunday afternoon at the home of P. Seeger.

Miss Lenora Seeger, who has been across the river for a few months, has returned home.

Born—To Mr. and Mrs. Geo. Reade, on November 31st, a daughter.

A whist drive and dance will be held at Blood Indian Friday, December 4th.

Mrs. O. Blagen spent Monday with Mrs. P. Seeger.

Here and There

Canada has a bumper crop of potatoes this year with an official preliminary estimate putting the total 1931 yield at 92,558,330 bushels from 576,200 acres as compared with 89,401,666 bushels from 571,250 acres in 1930.

Canada is the pioneer in fish culture on this continent. The first fry hatched from artificially fertilized eggs in Canada were produced in 1858 and fish culture was established as a Dominion Government service in 1867.

Britishers are eating Canadian eggs this year with their breakfast. Estimates for 1931 place a figure of 30,000 cases, each of 30 dozen eggs, for export to Great Britain. Last year they were only 6,500 cases.

The fur trade is still one of Canada's big assets. In 1931 furs in the value of \$56,000 furs were exported to France. Last year their value was placed at \$17,750,000, mostly to Great Britain and the United States.

Grain traffic handled by the Canadian Pacific for October last shows a considerable increase over that carried for October, 1930. A total of 12,921 cars was loaded last month from the Prairie Provinces as compared with a total of 15,573 cars in October, 1930.

Idle since the first week of October, the mill of the British Empire Steel plant at Sydney, N.S., is again in operation, giving full time employment of six days a week to upwards of 200 men. They are rolling soft steel for a number of orders recently placed with the company.

With a trail mileage of 7,162 miles to his credit and having to date seen 424 moose, 69 caribou and 404 deer in New Brunswick, E. L. Perry, of Boston, Mass., is back in the New Brunswick forests on his 27th hunting trip in 29 seasons. He will spend several weeks on this trip.

Nat. Cornfoot, colonial golf pro at the Canadian Pacific Lantzara course, Vancouver, for the past five and a half years, sailed by the Empress of Russia recently for Tokyo where he will act as golf instructor at the Fuji Shokai Club course. This organization operates a large indoor layout in addition to its outdoors links.

Major John W. Sifton, one of the proprietors of the Manitoula Free Press, Winnipeg, seated at his writing desk in his private residence at Toronto recently, pulled a lever which, through the medium of Canadian Pacific Telegraphs transmission wires, set the new ten unit speed press just erected in the Free Press office at a cost of \$200,000. The new press has a rated maximum capacity of more than 100,000 forty-page papers per hour.

Twelve hundred colonies of screened bees and their accompanying queens from the Province of Alberta, to China was the unique feature of the Canadian export trade to the Orient and of the shipments aboard the Empress of Russia recently. The European and American bee producers nearly twice as much honey as its Asiatic brother that has been exploited by the "bliss since the time of Confucius." (799)

Notice!

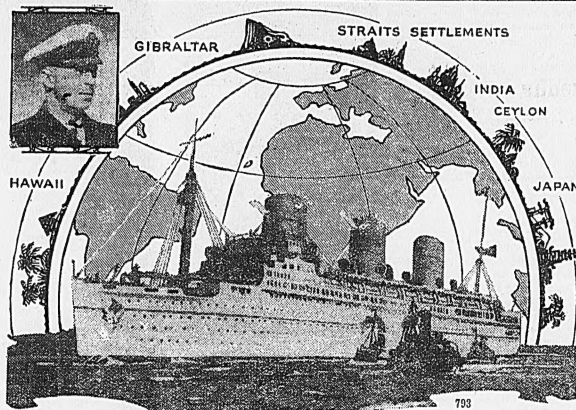
A meeting of the Chinook U.F.A. will be held in the school hall on Saturday, December 12, at 3 p.m.

Course of meeting: Election of officers for 1932; discussion of more community spirit, and any other business brought before the meeting.

Mr. Marcy will give a talk on the "Acadia Co-operative Movement."

It is my duty—it is yours to come and make the meeting a success. Called by the president, G. McIntosh.

Cruises Around World After First Season



Tired, like any debutante after the hectic gaieties of her first season, the young lady who, immediately after her presentation at the Court of King Neptune last May, became a leader of society, leaves shortly for a leisurely cruise around the world.

The young lady in question, the 42,500 ton Canadian Pacific liner "Empress of Britain" has just concluded her first Atlantic season during which her parties, amongst the most brilliant ever held on the Western Ocean, have been attended by more representatives of rank and fashion than Ward McAllister dreamed of.

Princes, Ambassadors, Earls, Viscounts, Barons, Knights of many of the highest orders of chivalry, and their ladies have vied for her favour; and the highest aristocracy of North America, the noble troupe of Indians, paid their homage when they conferred Chieftainship upon Captain R. G. Latta (nephew) commander of the Empress of Britain, and Commodore of the Canadian Pacific fleet.

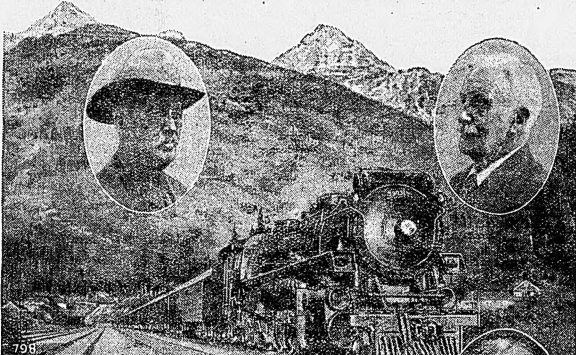
Regaining the Blue Ribband of the Atlantic for the British Empire on her second voyage by making

the crossing to Father Point, Quebec, in four days 12 hours, 30 minutes, thus breaking the previous continent to continent record by four hours and 35 minutes, the Empress of Britain did not rest on her laurels, and since that date has broken her own record on five other occasions. On her final voyage of the season she crossed in seven hours and 49 minutes less than the best record between Cherbourg and New York.

Starting December 3rd, from New York, the Empress will visit 30 ports before, after a complete circle of the world, she returns to the Atlantic. Her guests will bring back with them when they reach New York again, April 8th, 1932, fragrant memories of Madeira, Gibraltar, Algeria, Monaco, France, Italy, Greece, Palestine, Egypt, India, Ceylon, Sumatra, Java, Straits Settlements, Federated Malay States, Siam, the Philippines, China, Japan, Hawaii, Panama and Cuba.

She will be the largest and fastest vessel ever to cruise around the world.

PIONEERS MEET AFTER HALF CENTURY



Half a century is a long way to look back and when Charlie Shaw (right) met Tom Wilson in the grounds of the Banff Springs Hotel last autumn, it was an occasion for both of them. Tom is a well-known character at the famous Rocky Mountain resort. He is the sole survivor of the Canadian Pacific's first exploration party of 1881, and was the first white man to see Lake Louise. Shaw, who makes his home in Keremos, B.C., is the sole survivor of the survey party under C. B. Perry, C.E., which located the line across the Alberta prairies. The pair met, for the only time in their lives till 1931, in 1883, when Tom was working under Major A. B. Rogers, after whom Rogers Pass

is named and Charlie was with Sir Sanford Fleming's memorable expedition through the Kicking Horse Pass. What this gallant pair of veterans must have had to say to each other when they renewed their acquaintance! From the days when they toiled over mountain and plain, blazing the way for the great steel girdle which now binds the provinces of the Dominion together, down to the present day, is history. Their cheery determination has been, and is, reflected in the story of the world's greatest transportation system. The mantle of responsibility has passed from Mountstephen to

Van Horne and from Shaughnessy to the broad shoulders of E.W. Beatty, chairman and president of the system. Many progressive improvements have been made. But the spirit which sent Tom and Charlie across hundreds of miles of unexplored territory remains unchanged, for the excellent reason that none better can be found.

Rearville Items

A large crowd attended the dance and card party held on Friday evening at Langford school house.

A quiet wedding took place on Wednesday, Nov. 26, at Cereal, when Miss C. Westall, of London, Eng., became the bride of Wm. Holder, of Rearville.

A meeting of the Langford U.F.A. and the U.F.W. A. was held Saturday in the Langford school house at which the following new members were enrolled—Miss L. Marcy, Mr. and Mrs. T. N. Marson, F. Hodson, Mr. and Mrs. D. Spletter, B. Courts, H. Gardner and Mr. and Mrs. M. F. Suitor.

GOVERNMENT LIQUOR CONTROL ACT OF ALBERTA
Application for Beer License

Public notice is hereby given that the undersigned intends applying for a license to sell beer by the Glass, on Open bottle, for consumption in conformity with the provisions of the Government Liquor Act of Alberta, and regulations made thereunder, with respect to the following premises: The south-west side of the Acadia Hotel, (name to change to Chinook Hotel after Jan. 1, 1932), situated on Lots One (1) and Two (2), Block Four (4), Plan 2231, B.A., Village of Chinook, Alberta. Dated at Chinook, Alberta, this 19th day of November, 1931. C. O. PETERS, Applicant.

Boot and Shoe Repairing

First-class workmanship guaranteed. Reasonable Prices

All work sent us will receive prompt attention. Send yours today.

W. H. Crapper
Youngstown, Alta.

CHINOOK MARKET PRICES

WHEAT

1 Northern	40 3/4
2 Northern	39 3/4
3 Northern	39 1/4
No. 4	39 1/4
No. 5	38 3/4
No. 6	38 1/4
Feed	33

OATS

2 C. W.	18
1 C. W.	15
Feed	13

BUTTER AND EGGS

Butter	15
Eggs	30

Small Advertisements

Advertisements under this heading are charged at the rate of 50c for 25 words or less per week, with 10c for each additional 5 words. Three weeks for the price of two.

WANTED—The news from every part of the Chinook district. Send it in.

LOST—Set doubletrees between Coltham and Chinook, Saturday, Oct. 31.—A. E. Roberts.

CHINOOK UNITED CHURCH



Sunday School every Sunday 11 a.m.

Sunday Dec. 6 service at 3:00 p.m.

Come and enjoy the services with us.

Pastor, J. D. Wollatt, B.A.

CHINOOK CATHOLIC
Service Every Sunday Every Month,
Mass at 9 a.m.

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CROCUS LODGE, No. 115, A.F. & A.M. meets at 8 p.m. on Wednesday or after full moon. Visiting brethren cordially welcomed. R.A. Morrison W.M. R. W. Wright, Sec.

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J. F. Buckley, M.P., for Athabasca, was almost instantly killed near St. Paul, Alta., last Friday when a car, in which he was riding, went out of control and skidded head on into a team of horses.

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